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TABLE A-1 Atomic or Molecular Weights and Critical Properties of Some Common Elements and Compounds

Substance	Chemical Formula	M	T_c , K	p_c , bars	$Z_c = \frac{p_c v_c}{RT_c}$
Acetylene	C ₂ H ₂	26.04	309	62.8	0.274
Air (equivalent)	—	28.97	133	37.7	0.284
Ammonia	NH ₃	17.04	406	112.8	0.242
Argon	Ar	39.94	151	48.6	0.290
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	78.11	563	49.3	0.274
Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	58.12	425	38.0	0.274
Carbon	C	12.01	—	—	—
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	44.01	304	73.9	0.276
Carbon monoxide	CO	28.01	133	35.0	0.294
Copper	Cu	63.54	—	—	—
Ethane	C ₂ H ₆	30.07	305	48.8	0.285
Ethyl alcohol	C ₂ H ₅ OH	46.07	516	63.8	0.249
Ethylene	C ₂ H ₄	28.05	283	51.2	0.270
Helium	He	4.003	5.2	2.3	0.300
Hydrogen	H ₂	2.018	33.2	13.0	0.304
Methane	CH ₄	16.04	191	46.4	0.290
Methyl alcohol	CH ₃ OH	32.05	513	79.5	0.220
Nitrogen	N ₂	28.01	126	33.9	0.291
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114.22	569	24.9	0.258
Oxygen	O ₂	32.00	154	50.5	0.290
Propane	C ₃ H ₈	44.09	370	42.7	0.276
Propylene	C ₃ H ₆	42.08	365	46.2	0.276
Refrigerant 12	CCl ₂ F ₂	120.92	385	41.2	0.278
Refrigerant 22	CHClF ₂	86.48	369	49.8	0.267
Refrigerant 134a	CF ₃ CH ₂ F	102.03	374	40.7	0.260
Sulfur dioxide	SO ₂	64.06	431	78.7	0.268
Water	H ₂ O	18.02	647.3	220.9	0.233

Sources: Adapted from *International Critical Tables* and L. C. Nelson and E. F. Obert, *Generalized Compressibility Charts*, *Chem. Eng.*, 61: 203 (1954).

TABLE A-2 Properties of Saturated Water (Liquid–Vapor): Temperature Table

Temp. °C	Press. bars	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Temp. °C
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
.01	0.00611	1.0002	206.136	0.00	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.0000	9.1562	.01
4	0.00813	1.0001	157.232	16.77	2380.9	16.78	2491.9	2508.7	0.0610	9.0514	4
5	0.00872	1.0001	147.120	20.97	2382.3	20.98	2489.6	2510.6	0.0761	9.0257	5
6	0.00935	1.0001	137.734	25.19	2383.6	25.20	2487.2	2512.4	0.0912	9.0003	6
8	0.01072	1.0002	120.917	33.59	2386.4	33.60	2482.5	2516.1	0.1212	8.9501	8
10	0.01228	1.0004	106.379	42.00	2389.2	42.01	2477.7	2519.8	0.1510	8.9008	10
11	0.01312	1.0004	99.857	46.20	2390.5	46.20	2475.4	2521.6	0.1658	8.8765	11
12	0.01402	1.0005	93.784	50.41	2391.9	50.41	2473.0	2523.4	0.1806	8.8524	12
13	0.01497	1.0007	88.124	54.60	2393.3	54.60	2470.7	2525.3	0.1953	8.8285	13
14	0.01598	1.0008	82.848	58.79	2394.7	58.80	2468.3	2527.1	0.2099	8.8048	14
15	0.01705	1.0009	77.926	62.99	2396.1	62.99	2465.9	2528.9	0.2245	8.7814	15
16	0.01818	1.0011	73.333	67.18	2397.4	67.19	2463.6	2530.8	0.2390	8.7582	16
17	0.01938	1.0012	69.044	71.38	2398.8	71.38	2461.2	2532.6	0.2535	8.7351	17
18	0.02064	1.0014	65.038	75.57	2400.2	75.58	2458.8	2534.4	0.2679	8.7123	18
19	0.02198	1.0016	61.293	79.76	2401.6	79.77	2456.5	2536.2	0.2823	8.6897	19
20	0.02339	1.0018	57.791	83.95	2402.9	83.96	2454.1	2538.1	0.2966	8.6672	20
21	0.02487	1.0020	54.514	88.14	2404.3	88.14	2451.8	2539.9	0.3109	8.6450	21
22	0.02645	1.0022	51.447	92.32	2405.7	92.33	2449.4	2541.7	0.3251	8.6229	22
23	0.02810	1.0024	48.574	96.51	2407.0	96.52	2447.0	2543.5	0.3393	8.6011	23
24	0.02985	1.0027	45.883	100.70	2408.4	100.70	2444.7	2545.4	0.3534	8.5794	24
25	0.03169	1.0029	43.360	104.88	2409.8	104.89	2442.3	2547.2	0.3674	8.5580	25
26	0.03363	1.0032	40.994	109.06	2411.1	109.07	2439.9	2549.0	0.3814	8.5367	26
27	0.03567	1.0035	38.774	113.25	2412.5	113.25	2437.6	2550.8	0.3954	8.5156	27
28	0.03782	1.0037	36.690	117.42	2413.9	117.43	2435.2	2552.6	0.4093	8.4946	28
29	0.04008	1.0040	34.733	121.60	2415.2	121.61	2432.8	2554.5	0.4231	8.4739	29
30	0.04246	1.0043	32.894	125.78	2416.6	125.79	2430.5	2556.3	0.4369	8.4533	30
31	0.04496	1.0046	31.165	129.96	2418.0	129.97	2428.1	2558.1	0.4507	8.4329	31
32	0.04759	1.0050	29.540	134.14	2419.3	134.15	2425.7	2559.9	0.4644	8.4127	32
33	0.05034	1.0053	28.011	138.32	2420.7	138.33	2423.4	2561.7	0.4781	8.3927	33
34	0.05324	1.0056	26.571	142.50	2422.0	142.50	2421.0	2563.5	0.4917	8.3728	34
35	0.05628	1.0060	25.216	146.67	2423.4	146.68	2418.6	2565.3	0.5053	8.3531	35
36	0.05947	1.0063	23.940	150.85	2424.7	150.86	2416.2	2567.1	0.5188	8.3336	36
38	0.06632	1.0071	21.602	159.20	2427.4	159.21	2411.5	2570.7	0.5458	8.2950	38
40	0.07384	1.0078	19.523	167.56	2430.1	167.57	2406.7	2574.3	0.5725	8.2570	40
45	0.09593	1.0099	15.258	188.44	2436.8	188.45	2394.8	2583.2	0.6387	8.1648	45

TABLE A-2 (Continued)

Temp. °C	Press. bars	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Temp. °C
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
50	.1235	1.0121	12.032	209.32	2443.5	209.33	2382.7	2592.1	.7038	8.0763	50
55	.1576	1.0146	9.568	230.21	2450.1	230.23	2370.7	2600.9	.7679	7.9913	55
60	.1994	1.0172	7.671	251.11	2456.6	251.13	2358.5	2609.6	.8312	7.9096	60
65	.2503	1.0199	6.197	272.02	2463.1	272.06	2346.2	2618.3	.8935	7.8310	65
70	.3119	1.0228	5.042	292.95	2469.6	292.98	2333.8	2626.8	.9549	7.7553	70
75	.3858	1.0259	4.131	313.90	2475.9	313.93	2321.4	2635.3	1.0155	7.6824	75
80	.4739	1.0291	3.407	334.86	2482.2	334.91	2308.8	2643.7	1.0753	7.6122	80
85	.5783	1.0325	2.828	355.84	2488.4	355.90	2296.0	2651.9	1.1343	7.5445	85
90	.7014	1.0360	2.361	376.85	2494.5	376.92	2283.2	2660.1	1.1925	7.4791	90
95	.8455	1.0397	1.982	397.88	2500.6	397.96	2270.2	2668.1	1.2500	7.4159	95
100	1.014	1.0435	1.673	418.94	2506.5	419.04	2257.0	2676.1	1.3069	7.3549	100
110	1.433	1.0516	1.210	461.14	2518.1	461.30	2230.2	2691.5	1.4185	7.2387	110
120	1.985	1.0603	0.8919	503.50	2529.3	503.71	2202.6	2706.3	1.5276	7.1296	120
130	2.701	1.0697	0.6685	546.02	2539.9	546.31	2174.2	2720.5	1.6344	7.0269	130
140	3.613	1.0797	0.5089	588.74	2550.0	589.13	2144.7	2733.9	1.7391	6.9299	140
150	4.758	1.0905	0.3928	631.68	2559.5	632.20	2114.3	2746.5	1.8418	6.8379	150
160	6.178	1.1020	0.3071	674.86	2568.4	675.55	2082.6	2758.1	1.9427	6.7502	160
170	7.917	1.1143	0.2428	718.33	2576.5	719.21	2049.5	2768.7	2.0419	6.6663	170
180	10.02	1.1274	0.1941	762.09	2583.7	763.22	2015.0	2778.2	2.1396	6.5857	180
190	12.54	1.1414	0.1565	806.19	2590.0	807.62	1978.8	2786.4	2.2359	6.5079	190
200	15.54	1.1565	0.1274	850.65	2595.3	852.45	1940.7	2793.2	2.3309	6.4323	200
210	19.06	1.1726	0.1044	895.53	2599.5	897.76	1900.7	2798.5	2.4248	6.3585	210
220	23.18	1.1900	0.08619	940.87	2602.4	943.62	1858.5	2802.1	2.5178	6.2861	220
230	27.95	1.2088	0.07158	986.74	2603.9	990.12	1813.8	2804.0	2.6099	6.2146	230
240	33.44	1.2291	0.05976	1033.2	2604.0	1037.3	1766.5	2803.8	2.7015	6.1437	240
250	39.73	1.2512	0.05013	1080.4	2602.4	1085.4	1716.2	2801.5	2.7927	6.0730	250
260	46.88	1.2755	0.04221	1128.4	2599.0	1134.4	1662.5	2796.6	2.8838	6.0019	260
270	54.99	1.3023	0.03564	1177.4	2593.7	1184.5	1605.2	2789.7	2.9751	5.9301	270
280	64.12	1.3321	0.03017	1227.5	2586.1	1236.0	1543.6	2779.6	3.0668	5.8571	280
290	74.36	1.3656	0.02557	1278.9	2576.0	1289.1	1477.1	2766.2	3.1594	5.7821	290
300	85.81	1.4036	0.02167	1332.0	2563.0	1344.0	1404.9	2749.0	3.2534	5.7045	300
320	112.7	1.4988	0.01549	1444.6	2525.5	1461.5	1238.6	2700.1	3.4480	5.5362	320
340	145.9	1.6379	0.01080	1570.3	2464.6	1594.2	1027.9	2622.0	3.6594	5.3357	340
360	186.5	1.8925	0.006945	1725.2	2351.5	1760.5	720.5	2481.0	3.9147	5.0526	360
374.14	220.9	3.155	0.003155	2029.6	2029.6	2099.3	0	2099.3	4.4298	4.4298	374.14

Source: Tables A-2 through A-5 are adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as extracted from J. H. Keenan, F. G. Keyes, P. G. Hill, and J. G. Moore, *Steam Tables*, Wiley, New York, 1969.

TABLE A-3 Properties of Saturated Water (Liquid-Vapor): Pressure Table

Press. bars	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bars
		Sat. Liquid v _f (× 10 ³)	Sat. Vapor v _g	Sat. Liquid u _f	Sat. Vapor u _g	Sat. Liquid h _f	Evap. h _{fg}	Sat. Vapor h _g	Sat. Liquid s _f	Sat. Vapor s _g	
0.04	28.96	1.0040	34.800	121.45	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.4746	0.04
0.06	36.16	1.0064	23.739	151.53	2425.0	151.53	2415.9	2567.4	0.5210	8.3304	0.06
0.08	41.51	1.0084	18.103	173.87	2432.2	173.88	2403.1	2577.0	0.5926	8.2287	0.08
0.10	45.81	1.0102	14.674	191.82	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	8.1502	0.10
0.20	60.06	1.0172	7.649	251.38	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.9085	0.20
0.30	69.10	1.0223	5.229	289.20	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	7.7686	0.30
0.40	75.87	1.0265	3.993	317.53	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	7.6700	0.40
0.50	81.33	1.0300	3.240	340.44	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	7.5939	0.50
0.60	85.94	1.0331	2.732	359.79	2489.6	359.86	2293.6	2653.5	1.1453	7.5320	0.60
0.70	89.95	1.0360	2.365	376.63	2494.5	376.70	2283.3	2660.0	1.1919	7.4797	0.70
0.80	93.50	1.0380	2.087	391.58	2498.8	391.66	2274.1	2665.8	1.2329	7.4346	0.80
0.90	96.71	1.0410	1.869	405.06	2502.6	405.15	2265.7	2670.9	1.2695	7.3949	0.90
1.00	99.63	1.0432	1.694	417.36	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	7.3594	1.00
1.50	111.4	1.0528	1.159	466.94	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	7.2233	1.50
2.00	120.2	1.0605	0.8857	504.49	2529.5	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	7.1271	2.00
2.50	127.4	1.0672	0.7187	535.10	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	7.0527	2.50
3.00	133.6	1.0732	0.6058	561.15	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	6.9919	3.00
3.50	138.9	1.0786	0.5243	583.95	2546.9	584.33	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	6.9405	3.50
4.00	143.6	1.0836	0.4625	604.31	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	6.8959	4.00
4.50	147.9	1.0882	0.4140	622.25	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	6.8565	4.50
5.00	151.9	1.0926	0.3749	639.68	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	6.8212	5.00
6.00	158.9	1.1006	0.3157	669.90	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	6.7600	6.00
7.00	165.0	1.1080	0.2729	696.44	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	6.7080	7.00
8.00	170.4	1.1148	0.2404	720.22	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	6.6628	8.00
9.00	175.4	1.1212	0.2150	741.83	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	6.6226	9.00
10.0	179.9	1.1273	0.1944	761.68	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	6.5863	10.0
15.0	198.3	1.1539	0.1318	843.16	2594.5	844.84	1947.3	2792.2	2.3150	6.4448	15.0
20.0	212.4	1.1767	0.09963	906.44	2600.3	908.79	1890.7	2799.5	2.4474	6.3409	20.0
25.0	224.0	1.1973	0.07998	959.11	2603.1	962.11	1841.0	2803.1	2.5547	6.2575	25.0
30.0	233.9	1.2165	0.06668	1004.8	2604.1	1008.4	1795.7	2804.2	2.6457	6.1869	30.0
35.0	242.6	1.2347	0.05707	1045.4	2603.7	1049.8	1753.7	2803.4	2.7253	6.1253	35.0
40.0	250.4	1.2522	0.04978	1082.3	2602.3	1087.3	1714.1	2801.4	2.7964	6.0701	40.0
45.0	257.5	1.2692	0.04406	1116.2	2600.1	1121.9	1676.4	2798.3	2.8610	6.0199	45.0
50.0	264.0	1.2859	0.03944	1147.8	2597.1	1154.2	1640.1	2794.3	2.9202	5.9734	50.0
60.0	275.6	1.3187	0.03244	1205.4	2589.7	1213.4	1571.0	2784.3	3.0267	5.8892	60.0
70.0	285.9	1.3513	0.02737	1257.6	2580.5	1267.0	1505.1	2772.1	3.1211	5.8133	70.0
80.0	295.1	1.3842	0.02352	1305.6	2569.8	1316.6	1441.3	2758.0	3.2068	5.7432	80.0
90.0	303.4	1.4178	0.02048	1350.5	2557.8	1363.3	1378.9	2742.1	3.2858	5.6772	90.0
100.	311.1	1.4524	0.01803	1393.0	2544.4	1407.6	1317.1	2724.7	3.3596	5.6141	100.
110.	318.2	1.4886	0.01599	1433.7	2529.8	1450.1	1255.5	2705.6	3.4295	5.5527	110.

TABLE A-3 (Continued)

Press. bars	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bars
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
120.	324.8	1.5267	0.01426	1473.0	2513.7	1491.3	1193.6	2684.9	3.4962	5.4924	120.
130.	330.9	1.5671	0.01278	1511.1	2496.1	1531.5	1130.7	2662.2	3.5606	5.4323	130.
140.	336.8	1.6107	0.01149	1548.6	2476.8	1571.1	1066.5	2637.6	3.6232	5.3717	140.
150.	342.2	1.6581	0.01034	1585.6	2455.5	1610.5	1000.0	2610.5	3.6848	5.3098	150.
160.	347.4	1.7107	0.009306	1622.7	2431.7	1650.1	930.6	2580.6	3.7461	5.2455	160.
170.	352.4	1.7702	0.008364	1660.2	2405.0	1690.3	856.9	2547.2	3.8079	5.1777	170.
180.	357.1	1.8397	0.007489	1698.9	2374.3	1732.0	777.1	2509.1	3.8715	5.1044	180.
190.	361.5	1.9243	0.006657	1739.9	2338.1	1776.5	688.0	2464.5	3.9388	5.0228	190.
200.	365.8	2.036	0.005834	1785.6	2293.0	1826.3	583.4	2409.7	4.0139	4.9269	200.
220.9	374.1	3.155	0.003155	2029.6	2029.6	2099.3	0	2099.3	4.4298	4.4298	220.9

TABLE A-4 Properties of Superheated Water Vapor

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 0.06 \text{ bar} = 0.006 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 36.16^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 0.35 \text{ bar} = 0.035 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 72.69^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	23.739	2425.0	2567.4	8.3304	4.526	2473.0	2631.4	7.7158
80	27.132	2487.3	2650.1	8.5804	4.625	2483.7	2645.6	7.7564
120	30.219	2544.7	2726.0	8.7840	5.163	2542.4	2723.1	7.9644
160	33.302	2602.7	2802.5	8.9693	5.696	2601.2	2800.6	8.1519
200	36.383	2661.4	2879.7	9.1398	6.228	2660.4	2878.4	8.3237
240	39.462	2721.0	2957.8	9.2982	6.758	2720.3	2956.8	8.4828
280	42.540	2781.5	3036.8	9.4464	7.287	2780.9	3036.0	8.6314
320	45.618	2843.0	3116.7	9.5859	7.815	2842.5	3116.1	8.7712
360	48.696	2905.5	3197.7	9.7180	8.344	2905.1	3197.1	8.9034
400	51.774	2969.0	3279.6	9.8435	8.872	2968.6	3279.2	9.0291
440	54.851	3033.5	3362.6	9.9633	9.400	3033.2	3362.2	9.1490
500	59.467	3132.3	3489.1	10.1336	10.192	3132.1	3488.8	9.3194
$p = 0.70 \text{ bar} = 0.07 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 89.95^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 1.0 \text{ bar} = 0.10 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 99.63^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	2.365	2494.5	2660.0	7.4797	1.694	2506.1	2675.5	7.3594
100	2.434	2509.7	2680.0	7.5341	1.696	2506.7	2676.2	7.3614
120	2.571	2539.7	2719.6	7.6375	1.793	2537.3	2716.6	7.4668
160	2.841	2599.4	2798.2	7.8279	1.984	2597.8	2796.2	7.6597
200	3.108	2659.1	2876.7	8.0012	2.172	2658.1	2875.3	7.8343
240	3.374	2719.3	2955.5	8.1611	2.359	2718.5	2954.5	7.9949
280	3.640	2780.2	3035.0	8.3162	2.546	2779.6	3034.2	8.1445
320	3.905	2842.0	3115.3	8.4504	2.732	2841.5	3114.6	8.2849
360	4.170	2904.6	3196.5	8.5828	2.917	2904.2	3195.9	8.4175
400	4.434	2968.2	3278.6	8.7086	3.103	2967.9	3278.2	8.5435
440	4.698	3032.9	3361.8	8.8286	3.288	3032.6	3361.4	8.6636
500	5.095	3131.8	3488.5	8.9991	3.565	3131.6	3488.1	8.8342
$p = 1.5 \text{ bars} = 0.15 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 111.37^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 3.0 \text{ bars} = 0.30 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 133.55^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	1.159	2519.7	2693.6	7.2233	0.606	2543.6	2725.3	6.9919
120	1.188	2533.3	2711.4	7.2693				
160	1.317	2595.2	2792.8	7.4665	0.651	2587.1	2782.3	7.1276
200	1.444	2656.2	2872.9	7.6433	0.716	2650.7	2865.5	7.3115
240	1.570	2717.2	2952.7	7.8052	0.781	2713.1	2947.3	7.4774
280	1.695	2778.6	3032.8	7.9555	0.844	2775.4	3028.6	7.6299
320	1.819	2840.6	3113.5	8.0964	0.907	2838.1	3110.1	7.7722
360	1.943	2903.5	3195.0	8.2293	0.969	2901.4	3192.2	7.9061
400	2.067	2967.3	3277.4	8.3555	1.032	2965.6	3275.0	8.0330
440	2.191	3032.1	3360.7	8.4757	1.094	3030.6	3358.7	8.1538
500	2.376	3131.2	3487.6	8.6466	1.187	3130.0	3486.0	8.3251
600	2.685	3301.7	3704.3	8.9101	1.341	3300.8	3703.2	8.5892

TABLE A-4 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 5.0$ bars = 0.50 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 151.86^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 7.0$ bars = 0.70 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 164.97^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.3749	2561.2	2748.7	6.8213	0.2729	2572.5	2763.5	6.7080
180	0.4045	2609.7	2812.0	6.9656	0.2847	2599.8	2799.1	6.7880
200	0.4249	2642.9	2855.4	7.0592	0.2999	2634.8	2844.8	6.8865
240	0.4646	2707.6	2939.9	7.2307	0.3292	2701.8	2932.2	7.0641
280	0.5034	2771.2	3022.9	7.3865	0.3574	2766.9	3017.1	7.2233
320	0.5416	2834.7	3105.6	7.5308	0.3852	2831.3	3100.9	7.3697
360	0.5796	2898.7	3188.4	7.6660	0.4126	2895.8	3184.7	7.5063
400	0.6173	2963.2	3271.9	7.7938	0.4397	2960.9	3268.7	7.6350
440	0.6548	3028.6	3356.0	7.9152	0.4667	3026.6	3353.3	7.7571
500	0.7109	3128.4	3483.9	8.0873	0.5070	3126.8	3481.7	7.9299
600	0.8041	3299.6	3701.7	8.3522	0.5738	3298.5	3700.2	8.1956
700	0.8969	3477.5	3925.9	8.5952	0.6403	3476.6	3924.8	8.4391
$p = 10.0$ bars = 1.0 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 179.91^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 15.0$ bars = 1.5 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 198.32^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.1944	2583.6	2778.1	6.5865	0.1318	2594.5	2792.2	6.4448
200	0.2060	2621.9	2827.9	6.6940	0.1325	2598.1	2796.8	6.4546
240	0.2275	2692.9	2920.4	6.8817	0.1483	2676.9	2899.3	6.6628
280	0.2480	2760.2	3008.2	7.0465	0.1627	2748.6	2992.7	6.8381
320	0.2678	2826.1	3093.9	7.1962	0.1765	2817.1	3081.9	6.9938
360	0.2873	2891.6	3178.9	7.3349	0.1899	2884.4	3169.2	7.1363
400	0.3066	2957.3	3263.9	7.4651	0.2030	2951.3	3255.8	7.2690
440	0.3257	3023.6	3349.3	7.5883	0.2160	3018.5	3342.5	7.3940
500	0.3541	3124.4	3478.5	7.7622	0.2352	3120.3	3473.1	7.5698
540	0.3729	3192.6	3565.6	7.8720	0.2478	3189.1	3560.9	7.6805
600	0.4011	3296.8	3697.9	8.0290	0.2668	3293.9	3694.0	7.8385
640	0.4198	3367.4	3787.2	8.1290	0.2793	3364.8	3783.8	7.9391
$p = 20.0$ bars = 2.0 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 212.42^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 30.0$ bars = 3.0 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 233.90^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.0996	2600.3	2799.5	6.3409	0.0667	2604.1	2804.2	6.1869
240	0.1085	2659.6	2876.5	6.4952	0.0682	2619.7	2824.3	6.2265
280	0.1200	2736.4	2976.4	6.6828	0.0771	2709.9	2941.3	6.4462
320	0.1308	2807.9	3069.5	6.8452	0.0850	2788.4	3043.4	6.6245
360	0.1411	2877.0	3159.3	6.9917	0.0923	2861.7	3138.7	6.7801
400	0.1512	2945.2	3247.6	7.1271	0.0994	2932.8	3230.9	6.9212
440	0.1611	3013.4	3335.5	7.2540	0.1062	3002.9	3321.5	7.0520
500	0.1757	3116.2	3467.6	7.4317	0.1162	3108.0	3456.5	7.2338
540	0.1853	3185.6	3556.1	7.5434	0.1227	3178.4	3546.6	7.3474
600	0.1996	3290.9	3690.1	7.7024	0.1324	3285.0	3682.3	7.5085
640	0.2091	3362.2	3780.4	7.8035	0.1388	3357.0	3773.5	7.6106
700	0.2232	3470.9	3917.4	7.9487	0.1484	3466.5	3911.7	7.7571

TABLE A-4 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 40 bars = 4.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 250.4°C)					<i>p</i> = 60 bars = 6.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 275.64°C)			
Sat.	0.04978	2602.3	2801.4	6.0701	0.03244	2589.7	2784.3	5.8892
280	0.05546	2680.0	2901.8	6.2568	0.03317	2605.2	2804.2	5.9252
320	0.06199	2767.4	3015.4	6.4553	0.03876	2720.0	2952.6	6.1846
360	0.06788	2845.7	3117.2	6.6215	0.04331	2811.2	3071.1	6.3782
400	0.07341	2919.9	3213.6	6.7690	0.04739	2892.9	3177.2	6.5408
440	0.07872	2992.2	3307.1	6.9041	0.05122	2970.0	3277.3	6.6853
500	0.08643	3099.5	3445.3	7.0901	0.05665	3082.2	3422.2	6.8803
540	0.09145	3171.1	3536.9	7.2056	0.06015	3156.1	3517.0	6.9999
600	0.09885	3279.1	3674.4	7.3688	0.06525	3266.9	3658.4	7.1677
640	0.1037	3351.8	3766.6	7.4720	0.06859	3341.0	3752.6	7.2731
700	0.1110	3462.1	3905.9	7.6198	0.07352	3453.1	3894.1	7.4234
740	0.1157	3536.6	3999.6	7.7141	0.07677	3528.3	3989.2	7.5190
<i>p</i> = 80 bars = 8.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 295.06°C)					<i>p</i> = 100 bars = 10.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 311.06°C)			
Sat.	0.02352	2569.8	2758.0	5.7432	0.01803	2544.4	2724.7	5.6141
320	0.02682	2662.7	2877.2	5.9489	0.01925	2588.8	2781.3	5.7103
360	0.03089	2772.7	3019.8	6.1819	0.02331	2729.1	2962.1	6.0060
400	0.03432	2863.8	3138.3	6.3634	0.02641	2832.4	3096.5	6.2120
440	0.03742	2946.7	3246.1	6.5190	0.02911	2922.1	3213.2	6.3805
480	0.04034	3025.7	3348.4	6.6586	0.03160	3005.4	3321.4	6.5282
520	0.04313	3102.7	3447.7	6.7871	0.03394	3085.6	3425.1	6.6622
560	0.04582	3178.7	3545.3	6.9072	0.03619	3164.1	3526.0	6.7864
600	0.04845	3254.4	3642.0	7.0206	0.03837	3241.7	3625.3	6.9029
640	0.05102	3330.1	3738.3	7.1283	0.04048	3318.9	3723.7	7.0131
700	0.05481	3443.9	3882.4	7.2812	0.04358	3434.7	3870.5	7.1687
740	0.05729	3520.4	3978.7	7.3782	0.04560	3512.1	3968.1	7.2670
<i>p</i> = 120 bars = 12.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 324.75°C)					<i>p</i> = 140 bars = 14.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 336.75°C)			
Sat.	0.01426	2513.7	2684.9	5.4924	0.01149	2476.8	2637.6	5.3717
360	0.01811	2678.4	2895.7	5.8361	0.01422	2617.4	2816.5	5.6602
400	0.02108	2798.3	3051.3	6.0747	0.01722	2760.9	3001.9	5.9448
440	0.02355	2896.1	3178.7	6.2586	0.01954	2868.6	3142.2	6.1474
480	0.02576	2984.4	3293.5	6.4154	0.02157	2962.5	3264.5	6.3143
520	0.02781	3068.0	3401.8	6.5555	0.02343	3049.8	3377.8	6.4610
560	0.02977	3149.0	3506.2	6.6840	0.02517	3133.6	3486.0	6.5941
600	0.03164	3228.7	3608.3	6.8037	0.02683	3215.4	3591.1	6.7172
640	0.03345	3307.5	3709.0	6.9164	0.02843	3296.0	3694.1	6.8326
700	0.03610	3425.2	3858.4	7.0749	0.03075	3415.7	3846.2	6.9939
740	0.03781	3503.7	3957.4	7.1746	0.03225	3495.2	3946.7	7.0952

TABLE A-4 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 160$ bars = 16.0 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 347.44^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 180$ bars = 18.0 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 357.06^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.00931	2431.7	2580.6	5.2455	0.00749	2374.3	2509.1	5.1044
360	0.01105	2539.0	2715.8	5.4614	0.00809	2418.9	2564.5	5.1922
400	0.01426	2719.4	2947.6	5.8175	0.01190	2672.8	2887.0	5.6887
440	0.01652	2839.4	3103.7	6.0429	0.01414	2808.2	3062.8	5.9428
480	0.01842	2939.7	3234.4	6.2215	0.01596	2915.9	3203.2	6.1345
520	0.02013	3031.1	3353.3	6.3752	0.01757	3011.8	3378.0	6.2960
560	0.02172	3117.8	3465.4	6.5132	0.01904	3101.7	3444.4	6.4392
600	0.02323	3201.8	3573.5	6.6399	0.02042	3188.0	3555.6	6.5696
640	0.02467	3284.2	3678.9	6.7580	0.02174	3272.3	3663.6	6.6905
700	0.02674	3406.0	3833.9	6.9224	0.02362	3396.3	3821.5	6.8580
740	0.02808	3486.7	3935.9	7.0251	0.02483	3478.0	3925.0	6.9623
$p = 200$ bars = 20.0 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = 365.81^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 240$ bars = 24.0 MPa			
Sat.	0.00583	2293.0	2409.7	4.9269	0.00673	2477.8	2639.4	5.2393
400	0.00994	2619.3	2818.1	5.5540	0.00929	2700.6	2923.4	5.6506
440	0.01222	2774.9	3019.4	5.8450	0.01100	2838.3	3102.3	5.8950
480	0.01399	2891.2	3170.8	6.0518	0.01241	2950.5	3248.5	6.0842
520	0.01551	2992.0	3302.2	6.2218	0.01366	3051.1	3379.0	6.2448
560	0.01689	3085.2	3423.0	6.3705	0.01481	3145.2	3500.7	6.3875
600	0.01818	3174.0	3537.6	6.5048	0.01588	3235.5	3616.7	6.5174
640	0.01940	3260.2	3648.1	6.6286	0.01739	3366.4	3783.8	6.6947
700	0.02113	3386.4	3809.0	6.7993	0.01835	3451.7	3892.1	6.8038
740	0.02224	3469.3	3914.1	6.9052	0.01974	3578.0	4051.6	6.9567
800	0.02385	3592.7	4069.7	7.0544				
$p = 280$ bars = 28.0 MPa					$p = 320$ bars = 32.0 MPa			
400	0.00383	2223.5	2330.7	4.7494	0.00236	1980.4	2055.9	4.3239
440	0.00712	2613.2	2812.6	5.4494	0.00544	2509.0	2683.0	5.2327
480	0.00885	2780.8	3028.5	5.7446	0.00722	2718.1	2949.2	5.5968
520	0.01020	2906.8	3192.3	5.9566	0.00853	2860.7	3133.7	5.8357
560	0.01136	3015.7	3333.7	6.1307	0.00963	2979.0	3287.2	6.0246
600	0.01241	3115.6	3463.0	6.2823	0.01061	3085.3	3424.6	6.1858
640	0.01338	3210.3	3584.8	6.4187	0.01150	3184.5	3552.5	6.3290
700	0.01473	3346.1	3758.4	6.6029	0.01273	3325.4	3732.8	6.5203
740	0.01558	3433.9	3870.0	6.7153	0.01350	3415.9	3847.8	6.6361
800	0.01680	3563.1	4033.4	6.8720	0.01460	3548.0	4015.1	6.7966
900	0.01873	3774.3	4298.8	7.1084	0.01633	3762.7	4285.1	7.0372

TABLE A-5 Properties of Compressed Liquid Water

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> × 10 ³ m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> × 10 ³ m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 25 bars = 2.5 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 223.99°C)				<i>p</i> = 50 bars = 5.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 263.99°C)				
20	1.0006	83.80	86.30	.2961	.9995	83.65	88.65	.2956
40	1.0067	167.25	169.77	.5715	1.0056	166.95	171.97	.5705
80	1.0280	334.29	336.86	1.0737	1.0268	333.72	338.85	1.0720
100	1.0423	418.24	420.85	1.3050	1.0410	417.52	422.72	1.3030
140	1.0784	587.82	590.52	1.7369	1.0768	586.76	592.15	1.7343
180	1.1261	761.16	763.97	2.1375	1.1240	759.63	765.25	2.1341
200	1.1555	849.9	852.8	2.3294	1.1530	848.1	853.9	2.3255
220	1.1898	940.7	943.7	2.5174	1.1866	938.4	944.4	2.5128
Sat.	1.1973	959.1	962.1	2.5546	1.2859	1147.8	1154.2	2.9202
<i>p</i> = 75 bars = 7.5 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 290.59°C)				<i>p</i> = 100 bars = 10.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 311.06°C)				
20	.9984	83.50	90.99	.2950	.9972	83.36	93.33	.2945
40	1.0045	166.64	174.18	.5696	1.0034	166.35	176.38	.5686
80	1.0256	333.15	340.84	1.0704	1.0245	332.59	342.83	1.0688
100	1.0397	416.81	424.62	1.3011	1.0385	416.12	426.50	1.2992
140	1.0752	585.72	593.78	1.7317	1.0737	584.68	595.42	1.7292
180	1.1219	758.13	766.55	2.1308	1.1199	756.65	767.84	2.1275
220	1.1835	936.2	945.1	2.5083	1.1805	934.1	945.9	2.5039
260	1.2696	1124.4	1134.0	2.8763	1.2645	1121.1	1133.7	2.8699
Sat.	1.3677	1282.0	1292.2	3.1649	1.4524	1393.0	1407.6	3.3596
<i>p</i> = 150 bars = 15.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 342.24°C)				<i>p</i> = 200 bars = 20.0 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 365.81°C)				
20	.9950	83.06	97.99	.2934	.9928	82.77	102.62	.2923
40	1.0013	165.76	180.78	.5666	.9992	165.17	185.16	.5646
80	1.0222	331.48	346.81	1.0656	1.0199	330.40	350.80	1.0624
100	1.0361	414.74	430.28	1.2955	1.0337	413.39	434.06	1.2917
140	1.0707	582.66	598.72	1.7242	1.0678	580.69	602.04	1.7193
180	1.1159	753.76	770.50	2.1210	1.1120	750.95	773.20	2.1147
220	1.1748	929.9	947.5	2.4953	1.1693	925.9	949.3	2.4870
260	1.2550	1114.6	1133.4	2.8576	1.2462	1108.6	1133.5	2.8459
300	1.3770	1316.6	1337.3	3.2260	1.3596	1306.1	1333.3	3.2071
Sat.	1.6581	1585.6	1610.5	3.6848	2.036	1785.6	1826.3	4.0139
<i>p</i> = 250 bars = 25 MPa				<i>p</i> = 300 bars = 30.0 MPa				
20	.9907	82.47	107.24	.2911	.9886	82.17	111.84	.2899
40	.9971	164.60	189.52	.5626	.9951	164.04	193.89	.5607
100	1.0313	412.08	437.85	1.2881	1.0290	410.78	441.66	1.2844
200	1.1344	834.5	862.8	2.2961	1.1302	831.4	865.3	2.2893
300	1.3442	1296.6	1330.2	3.1900	1.3304	1287.9	1327.8	3.1741

TABLE A-6 Properties of Saturated Water (Solid-Vapor): Temperature Table

Temp. °C	Pressure kPa	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg			Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		
		Sat. Solid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Solid u_f	Subl. u_{fg}	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Solid h_f	Subl. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Solid s_f	Subl. s_{fg}	Sat. Vapor s_g
.01	.6113	1.0908	206.1	-333.40	2708.7	2375.3	-333.40	2834.8	2501.4	-1.221	10.378	9.156
0	.6108	1.0908	206.3	-333.43	2708.8	2375.3	-333.43	2834.8	2501.3	-1.221	10.378	9.157
-2	.5176	1.0904	241.7	-337.62	2710.2	2372.6	-337.62	2835.3	2497.7	-1.237	10.456	9.219
-4	.4375	1.0901	283.8	-341.78	2711.6	2369.8	-341.78	2835.7	2494.0	-1.253	10.536	9.283
-6	.3689	1.0898	334.2	-345.91	2712.9	2367.0	-345.91	2836.2	2490.3	-1.268	10.616	9.348
-8	.3102	1.0894	394.4	-350.02	2714.2	2364.2	-350.02	2836.6	2486.6	-1.284	10.698	9.414
-10	.2602	1.0891	466.7	-354.09	2715.5	2361.4	-354.09	2837.0	2482.9	-1.299	10.781	9.481
-12	.2176	1.0888	553.7	-358.14	2716.8	2358.7	-358.14	2837.3	2479.2	-1.315	10.865	9.550
-14	.1815	1.0884	658.8	-362.15	2718.0	2355.9	-362.15	2837.6	2475.5	-1.331	10.950	9.619
-16	.1510	1.0881	786.0	-366.14	2719.2	2353.1	-366.14	2837.9	2471.8	-1.346	11.036	9.690
-18	.1252	1.0878	940.5	-370.10	2720.4	2350.3	-370.10	2838.2	2468.1	-1.362	11.123	9.762
-20	.1035	1.0874	1128.6	-374.03	2721.6	2347.5	-374.03	2838.4	2464.3	-1.377	11.212	9.835
-22	.0853	1.0871	1358.4	-377.93	2722.7	2344.7	-377.93	2838.6	2460.6	-1.393	11.302	9.909
-24	.0701	1.0868	1640.1	-381.80	2723.7	2342.0	-381.80	2838.7	2456.9	-1.408	11.394	9.985
-26	.0574	1.0864	1986.4	-385.64	2724.8	2339.2	-385.64	2838.9	2453.2	-1.424	11.486	10.062
-28	.0469	1.0861	2413.7	-389.45	2725.8	2336.4	-389.45	2839.0	2449.5	-1.439	11.580	10.141
-30	.0381	1.0858	2943	-393.23	2726.8	2333.6	-393.23	2839.0	2445.8	-1.455	11.676	10.221
-32	.0309	1.0854	3600	-396.98	2727.8	2330.8	-396.98	2839.1	2442.1	-1.471	11.773	10.303
-34	.0250	1.0851	4419	-400.71	2728.7	2328.0	-400.71	2839.1	2438.4	-1.486	11.872	10.386
-36	.0201	1.0848	5444	-404.40	2729.6	2325.2	-404.40	2839.1	2434.7	-1.501	11.972	10.470
-38	.0161	1.0844	6731	-408.06	2730.5	2322.4	-408.06	2839.0	2430.9	-1.517	12.073	10.556
-40	.0129	1.0841	8354	-411.70	2731.3	2319.6	-411.70	2838.9	2427.2	-1.532	12.176	10.644

Source: J. H. Keenan, F. G. Keyes, P. G. Hill, and J. G. Moore, *Steam Tables*, Wiley, New York, 1978.

TABLE A-7 Properties of Saturated Refrigerant 12 (Liquid-Vapor): Temperature Table

Temp. °C	Press. bars	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Temp. °C
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
-40	0.6417	0.6595	0.24191	-0.04	154.07	0.00	169.59	169.59	0.0000	0.7274	-40
-35	0.8071	0.6656	0.19540	4.37	156.13	4.42	167.48	171.90	0.0187	0.7219	-35
-30	1.0041	0.6720	0.15938	8.79	158.20	8.86	165.33	174.20	0.0371	0.7170	-30
-28	1.0927	0.6746	0.14728	10.58	159.02	10.65	164.46	175.11	0.0444	0.7153	-28
-26	1.1872	0.6773	0.13628	12.35	159.84	12.43	163.59	176.02	0.0517	0.7135	-26
-25	1.2368	0.6786	0.13117	13.25	160.26	13.33	163.15	176.48	0.0552	0.7126	-25
-24	1.2880	0.6800	0.12628	14.13	160.67	14.22	162.71	176.93	0.0589	0.7119	-24
-22	1.3953	0.6827	0.11717	15.92	161.48	16.02	161.82	177.83	0.0660	0.7103	-22
-20	1.5093	0.6855	0.10885	17.72	162.31	17.82	160.92	178.74	0.0731	0.7087	-20
-18	1.6304	0.6883	0.10124	19.51	163.12	19.62	160.01	179.63	0.0802	0.7073	-18
-15	1.8260	0.6926	0.09102	22.20	164.35	22.33	158.64	180.97	0.0906	0.7051	-15
-10	2.1912	0.7000	0.07665	26.72	166.39	26.87	156.31	183.19	0.1080	0.7019	-10
-5	2.6096	0.7078	0.06496	31.27	168.42	31.45	153.93	185.37	0.1251	0.6991	-5
0	3.0861	0.7159	0.05539	35.83	170.44	36.05	151.48	187.53	0.1420	0.6965	0
4	3.5124	0.7227	0.04895	39.51	172.04	39.76	149.47	189.23	0.1553	0.6946	4
8	3.9815	0.7297	0.04340	43.21	173.63	43.50	147.41	190.91	0.1686	0.6929	8
12	4.4962	0.7370	0.03860	46.93	175.20	47.26	145.30	192.56	0.1817	0.6913	12
16	5.0591	0.7446	0.03442	50.67	176.78	51.05	143.14	194.19	0.1948	0.6898	16
20	5.6729	0.7525	0.03078	54.44	178.32	54.87	140.91	195.78	0.2078	0.6884	20
24	6.3405	0.7607	0.02759	58.25	179.85	58.73	138.61	197.34	0.2207	0.6871	24
26	6.6954	0.7650	0.02614	60.17	180.61	60.68	137.44	198.11	0.2271	0.6865	26
28	7.0648	0.7694	0.02478	62.09	181.36	62.63	136.24	198.87	0.2335	0.6859	28
30	7.4490	0.7739	0.02351	64.01	182.11	64.59	135.03	199.62	0.2400	0.6853	30
32	7.8485	0.7785	0.02231	65.96	182.85	66.57	133.79	200.36	0.2463	0.6847	32
34	8.2636	0.7832	0.02118	67.90	183.59	68.55	132.53	201.09	0.2527	0.6842	34
36	8.6948	0.7880	0.02012	69.86	184.31	70.55	131.25	201.80	0.2591	0.6836	36
38	9.1423	0.7929	0.01912	71.84	185.03	72.56	129.94	202.51	0.2655	0.6831	38
40	9.6065	0.7980	0.01817	73.82	185.74	74.59	128.61	203.20	0.2718	0.6825	40
42	10.088	0.8033	0.01728	75.82	186.45	76.63	127.25	203.88	0.2782	0.6820	42
44	10.587	0.8086	0.01644	77.82	187.13	78.68	125.87	204.54	0.2845	0.6814	44
48	11.639	0.8199	0.01488	81.88	188.51	82.83	123.00	205.83	0.2973	0.6802	48
52	12.766	0.8318	0.01349	86.00	189.83	87.06	119.99	207.05	0.3101	0.6791	52
56	13.972	0.8445	0.01224	90.18	191.10	91.36	116.84	208.20	0.3229	0.6779	56
60	15.259	0.8581	0.01111	94.43	192.31	95.74	113.52	209.26	0.3358	0.6765	60
112	41.155	1.792	0.00179	175.98	175.98	183.35	0	183.35	0.5687	0.5687	112

Source: Tables A-7 through A-9 are adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as based on data from Freon Products Division, E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company, 1969.

TABLE A-8 Properties of Saturated Refrigerant 12 (Liquid-Vapor): Pressure Table

Press. bars	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bars
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
0.6	-41.42	0.6578	0.2575	-1.29	153.49	-1.25	170.19	168.94	-0.0054	0.7290	0.6
1.0	-30.10	0.6719	0.1600	8.71	158.15	8.78	165.37	174.15	0.0368	0.7171	1.0
1.2	-25.74	0.6776	0.1349	12.58	159.95	12.66	163.48	176.14	0.0526	0.7133	1.2
1.4	-21.91	0.6828	0.1168	15.99	161.52	16.09	161.78	177.87	0.0663	0.7102	1.4
1.6	-18.49	0.6876	0.1031	19.07	162.91	19.18	160.23	179.41	0.0784	0.7076	1.6
1.8	-15.38	0.6921	0.09225	21.86	164.19	21.98	158.82	180.80	0.0893	0.7054	1.8
2.0	-12.53	0.6962	0.08354	24.43	165.36	24.57	157.50	182.07	0.0992	0.7035	2.0
2.4	-7.42	0.7040	0.07033	29.06	167.44	29.23	155.09	184.32	0.1168	0.7004	2.4
2.8	-2.93	0.7111	0.06076	33.15	169.26	33.35	152.92	186.27	0.1321	0.6980	2.8
3.2	1.11	0.7177	0.05351	36.85	170.88	37.08	150.92	188.00	0.1457	0.6960	3.2
4.0	8.15	0.7299	0.04321	43.35	173.69	43.64	147.33	190.97	0.1691	0.6928	4.0
5.0	15.60	0.7438	0.03482	50.30	176.61	50.67	143.35	194.02	0.1935	0.6899	5.0
6.0	22.00	0.7566	0.02913	56.35	179.09	56.80	139.77	196.57	0.2142	0.6878	6.0
7.0	27.65	0.7686	0.02501	61.75	181.23	62.29	136.45	198.74	0.2324	0.6860	7.0
8.0	32.74	0.7802	0.02188	66.68	183.13	67.30	133.33	200.63	0.2487	0.6845	8.0
9.0	37.37	0.7914	0.01942	71.22	184.81	71.93	130.36	202.29	0.2634	0.6832	9.0
10.0	41.64	0.8023	0.01744	75.46	186.32	76.26	127.50	203.76	0.2770	0.6820	10.0
12.0	49.31	0.8237	0.01441	83.22	188.95	84.21	122.03	206.24	0.3015	0.6799	12.0
14.0	56.09	0.8448	0.01222	90.28	191.11	91.46	116.76	208.22	0.3232	0.6778	14.0
16.0	62.19	0.8660	0.01054	96.80	192.95	98.19	111.62	209.81	0.3329	0.6758	16.0

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TABLE A-9 Properties of Superheated Refrigerant 12 Vapor

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 0.6 \text{ bar} = 0.06 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -41.42^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 1.0 \text{ bar} = 0.10 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -30.10^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.2575	153.49	168.94	0.7290	0.1600	158.15	174.15	0.7171
-40	0.2593	154.16	169.72	0.7324				
-20	0.2838	163.91	180.94	0.7785	0.1677	163.22	179.99	0.7406
0	0.3079	174.05	192.52	0.8225	0.1827	173.50	191.77	0.7854
10	0.3198	179.26	198.45	0.8439	0.1900	178.77	197.77	0.8070
20	0.3317	184.57	204.47	0.8647	0.1973	184.12	203.85	0.8281
30	0.3435	189.96	210.57	0.8852	0.2045	189.57	210.02	0.8488
40	0.3552	195.46	216.77	0.9053	0.2117	195.09	216.26	0.8691
50	0.3670	201.02	223.04	0.9251	0.2188	200.70	222.58	0.8889
60	0.3787	206.69	229.41	0.9444	0.2260	206.38	228.98	0.9084
80	0.4020	218.25	242.37	0.9822	0.2401	218.00	242.01	0.9464
$p = 1.4 \text{ bars} = 0.14 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -21.91^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 1.8 \text{ bars} = 0.18 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -15.38^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.1168	161.52	177.87	0.7102	0.0922	164.20	180.80	0.7054
-20	0.1179	162.50	179.01	0.7147				
-10	0.1235	167.69	184.97	0.7378	0.0925	164.39	181.03	0.7181
0	0.1289	172.94	190.99	0.7602	0.0991	172.37	190.21	0.7408
10	0.1343	178.28	197.08	0.7821	0.1034	177.77	196.38	0.7630
20	0.1397	183.67	203.23	0.8035	0.1076	183.23	202.60	0.7846
30	0.1449	189.17	209.46	0.8243	0.1118	188.77	208.89	0.8057
40	0.1502	194.72	215.75	0.8447	0.1160	194.35	215.23	0.8263
50	0.1553	200.38	222.12	0.8648	0.1201	200.02	221.64	0.8464
60	0.1605	206.08	228.55	0.8844	0.1241	205.78	228.12	0.8662
80	0.1707	217.74	241.64	0.9225	0.1322	217.47	241.27	0.9045
100	0.1809	229.67	255.00	0.9593	0.1402	229.45	254.69	0.9414
$p = 2.0 \text{ bars} = 0.20 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -12.53^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 2.4 \text{ bars} = 0.24 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -7.42^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.0835	165.37	182.07	0.7035	0.0703	167.45	184.32	0.7004
0	0.0886	172.08	189.08	0.7325	0.0729	171.49	188.99	0.7177
10	0.0926	177.50	196.02	0.7548	0.0763	176.98	195.29	0.7404
20	0.0964	183.00	202.28	0.7766	0.0796	182.53	201.63	0.7624
30	0.1002	188.56	208.60	0.7978	0.0828	188.14	208.01	0.7838
40	0.1040	194.17	214.97	0.8184	0.0860	193.80	214.44	0.8047
50	0.1077	199.86	221.40	0.8387	0.0892	199.51	220.92	0.8251
60	0.1114	205.62	227.90	0.8585	0.0923	205.31	227.46	0.8450
80	0.1187	217.35	241.09	0.8969	0.0985	217.07	240.71	0.8836
100	0.1259	229.35	254.53	0.9339	0.1045	229.12	254.20	0.9208
120	0.1331	241.59	268.21	0.9696	0.1105	241.41	267.93	0.9566

TABLE A-9 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 2.8 \text{ bars} = 0.28 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = -2.93^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 3.2 \text{ bars} = 0.32 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 1.11^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.06076	169.26	186.27	0.6980	0.05351	170.88	188.00	0.6960
0	0.06166	170.89	188.15	0.7049				
10	0.06464	176.45	194.55	0.7279	0.05590	175.90	193.79	0.7167
20	0.06755	182.06	200.97	0.7502	0.05852	181.57	200.30	0.7393
30	0.07040	187.71	207.42	0.7718	0.06106	187.28	206.82	0.7612
40	0.07319	193.42	213.91	0.7928	0.06355	193.02	213.36	0.7824
50	0.07594	199.18	220.44	0.8134	0.06600	198.82	219.94	0.8031
60	0.07865	205.00	227.02	0.8334	0.06841	204.68	226.57	0.8233
80	0.08399	216.82	240.34	0.8722	0.07314	216.55	239.96	0.8623
100	0.08924	228.29	253.88	0.9095	0.07778	228.66	253.55	0.8997
120	0.09443	241.21	267.65	0.9455	0.08236	241.00	267.36	0.9358
$p = 4.0 \text{ bars} = 0.40 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 8.15^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 5.0 \text{ bars} = 0.50 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 15.60^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.04321	173.69	190.97	0.6928	0.03482	176.61	194.02	0.6899
10	0.04363	174.76	192.21	0.6972				
20	0.04584	180.57	198.91	0.7204	0.03565	179.26	197.08	0.7004
30	0.04797	186.39	205.58	0.7428	0.03746	185.23	203.96	0.7235
40	0.05005	192.23	212.25	0.7645	0.03922	191.20	210.81	0.7457
50	0.05207	198.11	218.94	0.7855	0.04091	197.19	217.64	0.7672
60	0.05406	204.03	225.65	0.8060	0.04257	203.20	224.48	0.7881
80	0.05791	216.03	239.19	0.8454	0.04578	215.32	238.21	0.8281
100	0.06173	228.20	252.89	0.8831	0.04889	227.61	252.05	0.8662
120	0.06546	240.61	266.79	0.9194	0.05193	240.10	266.06	0.9028
140	0.06913	253.23	280.88	0.9544	0.05492	252.77	280.23	0.9379
$p = 6.0 \text{ bars} = 0.60 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 22.00^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 7.0 \text{ bars} = 0.70 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 27.65^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.02913	179.09	196.57	0.6878	0.02501	181.23	198.74	0.6860
30	0.03042	184.01	202.26	0.7068	0.02535	182.72	200.46	0.6917
40	0.03197	190.13	209.31	0.7297	0.02676	189.00	207.73	0.7153
50	0.03345	196.23	216.30	0.7516	0.02810	195.23	214.90	0.7378
60	0.03489	202.34	223.27	0.7729	0.02939	201.45	222.02	0.7595
80	0.03765	214.61	237.20	0.8135	0.03184	213.88	236.17	0.8008
100	0.04032	227.01	251.20	0.8520	0.03419	226.40	250.33	0.8398
120	0.04291	239.57	265.32	0.8889	0.03646	239.05	264.57	0.8769
140	0.04545	252.31	279.58	0.9243	0.03867	251.85	278.92	0.9125
160	0.04794	265.25	294.01	0.9584	0.04085	264.83	293.42	0.9468

TABLE A-9 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 8.0 bars = 0.80 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 32.74°C)				<i>p</i> = 9.0 bars = 0.90 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 37.37°C)				
Sat.	0.02188	183.13	200.63	0.6845	0.01942	184.81	202.29	0.6832
40	0.02283	187.81	206.07	0.7021	0.01974	186.55	204.32	0.6897
50	0.02407	194.19	213.45	0.7253	0.02091	193.10	211.92	0.7136
60	0.02525	200.52	220.72	0.7474	0.02201	199.56	219.37	0.7363
80	0.02748	213.13	235.11	0.7894	0.02407	212.37	234.03	0.7790
100	0.02959	225.77	249.44	0.8289	0.02601	225.13	248.54	0.8190
120	0.03162	238.51	263.81	0.8664	0.02785	237.97	263.03	0.8569
140	0.03359	251.39	278.26	0.9022	0.02964	250.90	277.58	0.8930
160	0.03552	264.41	292.83	0.9367	0.03138	263.99	292.23	0.9276
180	0.03742	277.60	307.54	0.9699	0.03309	277.23	307.01	0.9609
<i>p</i> = 10.0 bars = 1.00 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 41.64°C)				<i>p</i> = 12.0 bars = 1.20 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 49.31°C)				
Sat.	0.01744	186.32	203.76	0.6820	0.01441	188.95	206.24	0.6799
50	0.01837	191.95	210.32	0.7026	0.01448	189.43	206.81	0.6816
60	0.01941	198.56	217.97	0.7259	0.01546	196.41	214.96	0.7065
80	0.02134	211.57	232.91	0.7695	0.01722	209.91	230.57	0.7520
100	0.02313	224.48	247.61	0.8100	0.01881	223.13	245.70	0.7937
120	0.02484	237.41	262.25	0.8482	0.02030	236.27	260.63	0.8326
140	0.02647	250.43	276.90	0.8845	0.02172	249.45	275.51	0.8696
160	0.02807	263.56	291.63	0.9193	0.02309	263.70	290.41	0.9048
180	0.02963	276.84	306.47	0.9528	0.02443	276.05	305.37	0.9385
200	0.03116	290.26	321.42	0.9851	0.02574	289.55	320.44	0.9711
<i>p</i> = 14.0 bars = 1.40 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 56.09°C)				<i>p</i> = 16.0 bars = 1.60 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 62.19°C)				
Sat.	0.01222	191.11	208.22	0.6778	0.01054	192.95	209.81	0.6758
60	0.01258	194.00	211.61	0.6881				
80	0.01425	208.11	228.06	0.7360	0.01198	206.17	225.34	0.7209
100	0.01571	221.70	243.69	0.7791	0.01337	220.19	241.58	0.7656
120	0.01705	235.09	258.96	0.8189	0.01461	233.84	257.22	0.8065
140	0.01832	248.43	274.08	0.8564	0.01577	247.38	272.61	0.8447
160	0.01954	261.80	289.16	0.8921	0.01686	260.90	287.88	0.8808
180	0.02071	275.27	304.26	0.9262	0.01792	274.47	303.14	0.9152
200	0.02186	288.84	319.44	0.9589	0.01895	288.11	318.43	0.9482
220	0.02299	302.51	334.70	0.9905	0.01996	301.84	333.78	0.9800

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TABLE A-10 Properties of Saturated Refrigerant 134a (Liquid-Vapor): Temperature Table

Temp. °C	Press. bars	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Temp. °C
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
-40	0.5164	0.7055	0.3569	-0.04	204.45	0.00	222.88	222.88	0.0000	0.9560	-40
-36	0.6332	0.7113	0.2947	4.68	206.73	4.73	220.67	225.40	0.0201	0.9506	-36
-32	0.7704	0.7172	0.2451	9.47	209.01	9.52	218.37	227.90	0.0401	0.9456	-32
-28	0.9305	0.7233	0.2052	14.31	211.29	14.37	216.01	230.38	0.0600	0.9411	-28
-26	1.0199	0.7265	0.1882	16.75	212.43	16.82	214.80	231.62	0.0699	0.9390	-26
-24	1.1160	0.7296	0.1728	19.21	213.57	19.29	213.57	232.85	0.0798	0.9370	-24
-22	1.2192	0.7328	0.1590	21.68	214.70	21.77	212.32	234.08	0.0897	0.9351	-22
-20	1.3299	0.7361	0.1464	24.17	215.84	24.26	211.05	235.31	0.0996	0.9332	-20
-18	1.4483	0.7395	0.1350	26.67	216.97	26.77	209.76	236.53	0.1094	0.9315	-18
-16	1.5748	0.7428	0.1247	29.18	218.10	29.30	208.45	237.74	0.1192	0.9298	-16
-12	1.8540	0.7498	0.1068	34.25	220.36	34.39	205.77	240.15	0.1388	0.9267	-12
-8	2.1704	0.7569	0.0919	39.38	222.60	39.54	203.00	242.54	0.1583	0.9239	-8
-4	2.5274	0.7644	0.0794	44.56	224.84	44.75	200.15	244.90	0.1777	0.9213	-4
0	2.9282	0.7721	0.0689	49.79	227.06	50.02	197.21	247.23	0.1970	0.9190	0
4	3.3765	0.7801	0.0600	55.08	229.27	55.35	194.19	249.53	0.2162	0.9169	4
8	3.8756	0.7884	0.0525	60.43	231.46	60.73	191.07	251.80	0.2354	0.9150	8
12	4.4294	0.7971	0.0460	65.83	233.63	66.18	187.85	254.03	0.2545	0.9132	12
16	5.0416	0.8062	0.0405	71.29	235.78	71.69	184.52	256.22	0.2735	0.9116	16
20	5.7160	0.8157	0.0358	76.80	237.91	77.26	181.09	258.36	0.2924	0.9102	20
24	6.4566	0.8257	0.0317	82.37	240.01	82.90	177.55	260.45	0.3113	0.9089	24
26	6.8530	0.8309	0.0298	85.18	241.05	85.75	175.73	261.48	0.3208	0.9082	26
28	7.2675	0.8362	0.0281	88.00	242.08	88.61	173.89	262.50	0.3302	0.9076	28
30	7.7006	0.8417	0.0265	90.84	243.10	91.49	172.00	263.50	0.3396	0.9070	30
32	8.1528	0.8473	0.0250	93.70	244.12	94.39	170.09	264.48	0.3490	0.9064	32
34	8.6247	0.8530	0.0236	96.58	245.12	97.31	168.14	265.45	0.3584	0.9058	34
36	9.1168	0.8590	0.0223	99.47	246.11	100.25	166.15	266.40	0.3678	0.9053	36
38	9.6298	0.8651	0.0210	102.38	247.09	103.21	164.12	267.33	0.3772	0.9047	38
40	10.164	0.8714	0.0199	105.30	248.06	106.19	162.05	268.24	0.3866	0.9041	40
42	10.720	0.8780	0.0188	108.25	249.02	109.19	159.94	269.14	0.3960	0.9035	42
44	11.299	0.8847	0.0177	111.22	249.96	112.22	157.79	270.01	0.4054	0.9030	44
48	12.526	0.8989	0.0159	117.22	251.79	118.35	153.33	271.68	0.4243	0.9017	48
52	13.851	0.9142	0.0142	123.31	253.55	124.58	148.66	273.24	0.4432	0.9004	52
56	15.278	0.9308	0.0127	129.51	255.23	130.93	143.75	274.68	0.4622	0.8990	56
60	16.813	0.9488	0.0114	135.82	256.81	137.42	138.57	275.99	0.4814	0.8973	60
70	21.162	1.0027	0.0086	152.22	260.15	154.34	124.08	278.43	0.5302	0.8918	70
80	26.324	1.0766	0.0064	169.88	262.14	172.71	106.41	279.12	0.5814	0.8827	80
90	32.435	1.1949	0.0046	189.82	261.34	193.69	82.63	276.32	0.6380	0.8655	90
100	39.742	1.5443	0.0027	218.60	248.49	224.74	34.40	259.13	0.7196	0.8117	100

Source: Tables A-10 through A-12 are calculated based on equations from D. P. Wilson and R. S. Basu, "Thermodynamic Properties of a New Stratospherically Safe Working Fluid—Refrigerant 134a," *ASHRAE Trans.*, Vol. 94, Pt. 2, 1988, pp. 2095–2118.

TABLE A-11 Properties of Saturated Refrigerant 134a (Liquid-Vapor): Pressure Table

Press. bars	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bars
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
0.6	-37.07	0.7097	0.3100	3.41	206.12	3.46	221.27	224.72	0.0147	0.9520	0.6
0.8	-31.21	0.7184	0.2366	10.41	209.46	10.47	217.92	228.39	0.0440	0.9447	0.8
1.0	-26.43	0.7258	0.1917	16.22	212.18	16.29	215.06	231.35	0.0678	0.9395	1.0
1.2	-22.36	0.7323	0.1614	21.23	214.50	21.32	212.54	233.86	0.0879	0.9354	1.2
1.4	-18.80	0.7381	0.1395	25.66	216.52	25.77	210.27	236.04	0.1055	0.9322	1.4
1.6	-15.62	0.7435	0.1229	29.66	218.32	29.78	208.19	237.97	0.1211	0.9295	1.6
1.8	-12.73	0.7485	0.1098	33.31	219.94	33.45	206.26	239.71	0.1352	0.9273	1.8
2.0	-10.09	0.7532	0.0993	36.69	221.43	36.84	204.46	241.30	0.1481	0.9253	2.0
2.4	-5.37	0.7618	0.0834	42.77	224.07	42.95	201.14	244.09	0.1710	0.9222	2.4
2.8	-1.23	0.7697	0.0719	48.18	226.38	48.39	198.13	246.52	0.1911	0.9197	2.8
3.2	2.48	0.7770	0.0632	53.06	228.43	53.31	195.35	248.66	0.2089	0.9177	3.2
3.6	5.84	0.7839	0.0564	57.54	230.28	57.82	192.76	250.58	0.2251	0.9160	3.6
4.0	8.93	0.7904	0.0509	61.69	231.97	62.00	190.32	252.32	0.2399	0.9145	4.0
5.0	15.74	0.8056	0.0409	70.93	235.64	71.33	184.74	256.07	0.2723	0.9117	5.0
6.0	21.58	0.8196	0.0341	78.99	238.74	79.48	179.71	259.19	0.2999	0.9097	6.0
7.0	26.72	0.8328	0.0292	86.19	241.42	86.78	175.07	261.85	0.3242	0.9080	7.0
8.0	31.33	0.8454	0.0255	92.75	243.78	93.42	170.73	264.15	0.3459	0.9066	8.0
9.0	35.53	0.8576	0.0226	98.79	245.88	99.56	166.62	266.18	0.3656	0.9054	9.0
10.0	39.39	0.8695	0.0202	104.42	247.77	105.29	162.68	267.97	0.3838	0.9043	10.0
12.0	46.32	0.8928	0.0166	114.69	251.03	115.76	155.23	270.99	0.4164	0.9023	12.0
14.0	52.43	0.9159	0.0140	123.98	253.74	125.26	148.14	273.40	0.4453	0.9003	14.0
16.0	57.92	0.9392	0.0121	132.52	256.00	134.02	141.31	275.33	0.4714	0.8982	16.0
18.0	62.91	0.9631	0.0105	140.49	257.88	142.22	134.60	276.83	0.4954	0.8959	18.0
20.0	67.49	0.9878	0.0093	148.02	259.41	149.99	127.95	277.94	0.5178	0.8934	20.0
25.0	77.59	1.0562	0.0069	165.48	261.84	168.12	111.06	279.17	0.5687	0.8854	25.0
30.0	86.22	1.1416	0.0053	181.88	262.16	185.30	92.71	278.01	0.6156	0.8735	30.0

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TABLE A-12 Properties of Superheated Refrigerant 134a Vapor

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 0.6$ bars = 0.06 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = -37.07^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 1.0$ bars = 0.10 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = -26.43^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.31003	206.12	224.72	0.9520	0.19170	212.18	231.35	0.9395
-20	0.33536	217.86	237.98	1.0062	0.19770	216.77	236.54	0.9602
-10	0.34992	224.97	245.96	1.0371	0.20686	224.01	244.70	0.9918
0	0.36433	232.24	254.10	1.0675	0.21587	231.41	252.99	1.0227
10	0.37861	239.69	262.41	1.0973	0.22473	238.96	261.43	1.0531
20	0.39279	247.32	270.89	1.1267	0.23349	246.67	270.02	1.0829
30	0.40688	255.12	279.53	1.1557	0.24216	254.54	278.76	1.1122
40	0.42091	263.10	288.35	1.1844	0.25076	262.58	287.66	1.1411
50	0.43487	271.25	297.34	1.2126	0.25930	270.79	296.72	1.1696
60	0.44879	279.58	306.51	1.2405	0.26779	279.16	305.94	1.1977
70	0.46266	288.08	315.84	1.2681	0.27623	287.70	315.32	1.2254
80	0.47650	296.75	325.34	1.2954	0.28464	296.40	324.87	1.2528
90	0.49031	305.58	335.00	1.3224	0.29302	305.27	334.57	1.2799
$p = 1.4$ bars = 0.14 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = -18.80^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 1.8$ bars = 0.18 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = -12.73^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.13945	216.52	236.04	0.9322	0.10983	219.94	239.71	0.9273
-10	0.14549	223.03	243.40	0.9606	0.11135	222.02	242.06	0.9362
0	0.15219	230.55	251.86	0.9922	0.11678	229.67	250.69	0.9684
10	0.15875	238.21	260.43	1.0230	0.12207	237.44	259.41	0.9998
20	0.16520	246.01	269.13	1.0532	0.12723	245.33	268.23	1.0304
30	0.17155	253.96	277.97	1.0828	0.13230	253.36	277.17	1.0604
40	0.17783	262.06	286.96	1.1120	0.13730	261.53	286.24	1.0898
50	0.18404	270.32	296.09	1.1407	0.14222	269.85	295.45	1.1187
60	0.19020	278.74	305.37	1.1690	0.14710	278.31	304.79	1.1472
70	0.19633	287.32	314.80	1.1969	0.15193	286.93	314.28	1.1753
80	0.20241	296.06	324.39	1.2244	0.15672	295.71	323.92	1.2030
90	0.20846	304.95	334.14	1.2516	0.16148	304.63	333.70	1.2303
100	0.21449	314.01	344.04	1.2785	0.16622	313.72	343.63	1.2573
$p = 2.0$ bars = 0.20 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = -10.09^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 2.4$ bars = 0.24 MPa ($T_{\text{sat}} = -5.37^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.09933	221.43	241.30	0.9253	0.08343	224.07	244.09	0.9222
-10	0.09938	221.50	241.38	0.9256	0.08574	228.31	248.89	0.9399
0	0.10438	229.23	250.10	0.9582	0.08993	236.26	257.84	0.9721
10	0.10922	237.05	258.89	0.9898	0.09399	244.30	266.85	1.0034
20	0.11394	244.99	267.78	1.0206	0.09794	252.45	275.95	1.0339
30	0.11856	253.06	276.77	1.0508	0.10181	260.72	285.16	1.0637
40	0.12311	261.26	285.88	1.0804	0.10562	269.12	294.47	1.0930
50	0.12758	269.61	295.12	1.1094	0.10937	277.67	303.91	1.1218
60	0.13201	278.10	304.50	1.1380	0.11307	286.35	313.49	1.1501
70	0.13639	286.74	314.02	1.1661	0.11674	295.18	323.19	1.1780
80	0.14073	295.53	323.68	1.1939	0.12037	304.15	333.04	1.2055
90	0.14504	304.47	333.48	1.2212	0.12398	313.27	343.03	1.2326
100	0.14932	313.57	343.43	1.2483				

TABLE A-12 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 2.8 \text{ bars} = 0.28 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = -1.23^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 3.2 \text{ bars} = 0.32 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 2.48^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.07193	226.38	246.52	0.9197	0.06322	228.43	248.66	0.9177
0	0.07240	227.37	247.64	0.9238				
10	0.07613	235.44	256.76	0.9566	0.06576	234.61	255.65	0.9427
20	0.07972	243.59	265.91	0.9883	0.06901	242.87	264.95	0.9749
30	0.08320	251.83	275.12	1.0192	0.07214	251.19	274.28	1.0062
40	0.08660	260.17	284.42	1.0494	0.07518	259.61	283.67	1.0367
50	0.08992	268.64	293.81	1.0789	0.07815	268.14	293.15	1.0665
60	0.09319	277.23	303.32	1.1079	0.08106	276.79	302.72	1.0957
70	0.09641	285.96	312.95	1.1364	0.08392	285.56	312.41	1.1243
80	0.09960	294.82	322.71	1.1644	0.08674	294.46	322.22	1.1525
90	0.10275	303.83	332.60	1.1920	0.08953	303.50	332.15	1.1802
100	0.10587	312.98	342.62	1.2193	0.09229	312.68	342.21	1.2076
110	0.10897	322.27	352.78	1.2461	0.09503	322.00	352.40	1.2345
120	0.11205	331.71	363.08	1.2727	0.09774	331.45	362.73	1.2611

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T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 4.0 \text{ bars} = 0.40 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 8.93^\circ\text{C})$				
Sat.	0.05089	231.97	252.32	0.9145
10	0.05119	232.87	253.35	0.9182
20	0.05397	241.37	262.96	0.9515
30	0.05662	249.89	272.54	0.9837
40	0.05917	258.47	282.14	1.0148
50	0.06164	267.13	291.79	1.0452
60	0.06405	275.89	301.51	1.0748
70	0.06641	284.75	311.32	1.1038
80	0.06873	293.73	321.23	1.1322
90	0.07102	302.84	331.25	1.1602
100	0.07327	312.07	341.38	1.1878
110	0.07550	321.44	351.64	1.2149
120	0.07771	330.94	362.03	1.2417
130	0.07991	340.58	372.54	1.2681
140	0.08208	350.35	383.18	1.2941

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 5.0 \text{ bars} = 0.50 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 15.74^\circ\text{C})$				
Sat.	0.04086	235.64	256.07	0.9117
10				
20	0.04188	239.40	260.34	0.9264
30	0.04416	248.20	270.28	0.9597
40	0.04633	256.99	280.16	0.9918
50	0.04842	265.83	290.04	1.0229
60	0.05043	274.73	299.95	1.0531
70	0.05240	283.72	309.92	1.0825
80	0.05432	292.80	319.96	1.1114
90	0.05620	302.00	330.10	1.1397
100	0.05805	311.31	340.33	1.1675
110	0.05988	320.74	350.68	1.1949
120	0.06168	330.30	361.14	1.2218
130	0.06347	339.98	371.72	1.2484
140	0.06524	349.79	382.42	1.2746

TABLE A-12 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 6.0 \text{ bars} = 0.60 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 21.58^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 7.0 \text{ bars} = 0.70 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 26.72^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.03408	238.74	259.19	0.9097	0.02918	241.42	261.85	0.9080
30	0.03581	246.41	267.89	0.9388	0.02979	244.51	265.37	0.9197
40	0.03774	255.45	278.09	0.9719	0.03157	253.83	275.93	0.9539
50	0.03958	264.48	288.23	1.0037	0.03324	263.08	286.35	0.9867
60	0.04134	273.54	298.35	1.0346	0.03482	272.31	296.69	1.0182
70	0.04304	282.66	308.48	1.0645	0.03634	281.57	307.01	1.0487
80	0.04469	291.86	318.67	1.0938	0.03781	290.88	317.35	1.0784
90	0.04631	301.14	328.93	1.1225	0.03924	300.27	327.74	1.1074
100	0.04790	310.53	339.27	1.1505	0.04064	309.74	338.19	1.1358
110	0.04946	320.03	349.70	1.1781	0.04201	319.31	348.71	1.1637
120	0.05099	329.64	360.24	1.2053	0.04335	328.98	359.33	1.1910
130	0.05251	339.38	370.88	1.2320	0.04468	338.76	370.04	1.2179
140	0.05402	349.23	381.64	1.2584	0.04599	348.66	380.86	1.2444
150	0.05550	359.21	392.52	1.2844	0.04729	358.68	391.79	1.2706
160	0.05698	369.32	403.51	1.3100	0.04857	368.82	402.82	1.2963
$p = 8.0 \text{ bars} = 0.80 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 31.33^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 9.0 \text{ bars} = 0.90 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 35.53^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.02547	243.78	264.15	0.9066	0.02255	245.88	266.18	0.9054
40	0.02691	252.13	273.66	0.9374	0.02325	250.32	271.25	0.9217
50	0.02846	261.62	284.39	0.9711	0.02472	260.09	282.34	0.9566
60	0.02992	271.04	294.98	1.0034	0.02609	269.72	293.21	0.9897
70	0.03131	280.45	305.50	1.0345	0.02738	279.30	303.94	1.0214
80	0.03264	289.89	316.00	1.0647	0.02861	288.87	314.62	1.0521
90	0.03393	299.37	326.52	1.0940	0.02980	298.46	325.28	1.0819
100	0.03519	308.93	337.08	1.1227	0.03095	308.11	335.96	1.1109
110	0.03642	318.57	347.71	1.1508	0.03207	317.82	346.68	1.1392
120	0.03762	328.31	358.40	1.1784	0.03316	327.62	357.47	1.1670
130	0.03881	338.14	369.19	1.2055	0.03423	337.52	368.33	1.1943
140	0.03997	348.09	380.07	1.2321	0.03529	347.51	379.27	1.2211
150	0.04113	358.15	391.05	1.2584	0.03633	357.61	390.31	1.2475
160	0.04227	368.32	402.14	1.2843	0.03736	367.82	401.44	1.2735
170	0.04340	378.61	413.33	1.3098	0.03838	378.14	412.68	1.2992
180	0.04452	389.02	424.63	1.3351	0.03939	388.57	424.02	1.3245

TABLE A-12 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 10.0 bars = 1.00 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 39.39°C)					<i>p</i> = 12.0 bars = 1.20 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 46.32°C)			
Sat.	0.02020	247.77	267.97	0.9043	0.01663	251.03	270.99	0.9023
40	0.02029	248.39	268.68	0.9066				
50	0.02171	258.48	280.19	0.9428	0.01712	254.98	275.52	0.9164
60	0.02301	268.35	291.36	0.9768	0.01835	265.42	287.44	0.9527
70	0.02423	278.11	302.34	1.0093	0.01947	275.59	298.96	0.9868
80	0.02538	287.82	313.20	1.0405	0.02051	285.62	310.24	1.0192
90	0.02649	297.53	324.01	1.0707	0.02150	295.59	321.39	1.0503
100	0.02755	307.27	334.82	1.1000	0.02244	305.54	332.47	1.0804
110	0.02858	317.06	345.65	1.1286	0.02335	315.50	343.52	1.1096
120	0.02959	326.93	356.52	1.1567	0.02423	325.51	354.58	1.1381
130	0.03058	336.88	367.46	1.1841	0.02508	335.58	365.68	1.1660
140	0.03154	346.92	378.46	1.2111	0.02592	345.73	376.83	1.1933
150	0.03250	357.06	389.56	1.2376	0.02674	355.95	388.04	1.2201
160	0.03344	367.31	400.74	1.2638	0.02754	366.27	399.33	1.2465
170	0.03436	377.66	412.02	1.2895	0.02834	376.69	410.70	1.2724
180	0.03528	388.12	423.40	1.3149	0.02912	387.21	422.16	1.2980
<i>p</i> = 14.0 bars = 1.40 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 52.43°C)					<i>p</i> = 16.0 bars = 1.60 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 57.92°C)			
Sat.	0.01405	253.74	273.40	0.9003	0.01208	256.00	275.33	0.8982
60	0.01495	262.17	283.10	0.9297	0.01233	258.48	278.20	0.9069
70	0.01603	272.87	295.31	0.9658	0.01340	269.89	291.33	0.9457
80	0.01701	283.29	307.10	0.9997	0.01435	280.78	303.74	0.9813
90	0.01792	293.55	318.63	1.0319	0.01521	291.39	315.72	1.0148
100	0.01878	303.73	330.02	1.0628	0.01601	301.84	327.46	1.0467
110	0.01960	313.88	341.32	1.0927	0.01677	312.20	339.04	1.0773
120	0.02039	324.05	352.59	1.1218	0.01750	322.53	350.53	1.1069
130	0.02115	334.25	363.86	1.1501	0.01820	332.87	361.99	1.1357
140	0.02189	344.50	375.15	1.1777	0.01887	343.24	373.44	1.1638
150	0.02262	354.82	386.49	1.2048	0.01953	353.66	384.91	1.1912
160	0.02333	365.22	397.89	1.2315	0.02017	364.15	396.43	1.2181
170	0.02403	375.71	409.36	1.2576	0.02080	374.71	407.99	1.2445
180	0.02472	386.29	420.90	1.2834	0.02142	385.35	419.62	1.2704
190	0.02541	396.96	432.53	1.3088	0.02203	396.08	431.33	1.2960
200	0.02608	407.73	444.24	1.3338	0.02263	406.90	443.11	1.3212

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TABLE A-13 Properties of Saturated Ammonia (Liquid-Vapor): Temperature Table

Temp. °C	Press. bars	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Temp. °C
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
-50	0.4086	1.4245	2.6265	-43.94	1264.99	-43.88	1416.20	1372.32	-0.1922	6.1543	-50
-45	0.5453	1.4367	2.0060	-22.03	1271.19	-21.95	1402.52	1380.57	-0.0951	6.0523	-45
-40	0.7174	1.4493	1.5524	-0.10	1277.20	0.00	1388.56	1388.56	0.0000	5.9557	-40
-36	0.8850	1.4597	1.2757	17.47	1281.87	17.60	1377.17	1394.77	0.0747	5.8819	-36
-32	1.0832	1.4703	1.0561	35.09	1286.41	35.25	1365.55	1400.81	0.1484	5.8111	-32
-30	1.1950	1.4757	0.9634	43.93	1288.63	44.10	1359.65	1403.75	0.1849	5.7767	-30
-28	1.3159	1.4812	0.8803	52.78	1290.82	52.97	1353.68	1406.66	0.2212	5.7430	-28
-26	1.4465	1.4867	0.8056	61.65	1292.97	61.86	1347.65	1409.51	0.2572	5.7100	-26
-22	1.7390	1.4980	0.6780	79.46	1297.18	79.72	1335.36	1415.08	0.3287	5.6457	-22
-20	1.9019	1.5038	0.6233	88.40	1299.23	88.68	1329.10	1417.79	0.3642	5.6144	-20
-18	2.0769	1.5096	0.5739	97.36	1301.25	97.68	1322.77	1420.45	0.3994	5.5837	-18
-16	2.2644	1.5155	0.5291	106.36	1303.23	106.70	1316.35	1423.05	0.4346	5.5536	-16
-14	2.4652	1.5215	0.4885	115.37	1305.17	115.75	1309.86	1425.61	0.4695	5.5239	-14
-12	2.6798	1.5276	0.4516	124.42	1307.08	124.83	1303.28	1428.11	0.5043	5.4948	-12
-10	2.9089	1.5338	0.4180	133.50	1308.95	133.94	1296.61	1430.55	0.5389	5.4662	-10
-8	3.1532	1.5400	0.3874	142.60	1310.78	143.09	1289.86	1432.95	0.5734	5.4380	-8
-6	3.4134	1.5464	0.3595	151.74	1312.57	152.26	1283.02	1435.28	0.6077	5.4103	-6
-4	3.6901	1.5528	0.3340	160.88	1314.32	161.46	1276.10	1437.56	0.6418	5.3831	-4
-2	3.9842	1.5594	0.3106	170.07	1316.04	170.69	1269.08	1439.78	0.6759	5.3562	-2
0	4.2962	1.5660	0.2892	179.29	1317.71	179.96	1261.97	1441.94	0.7097	5.3298	0
2	4.6270	1.5727	0.2695	188.53	1319.34	189.26	1254.77	1444.03	0.7435	5.3038	2
4	4.9773	1.5796	0.2514	197.80	1320.92	198.59	1247.48	1446.07	0.7770	5.2781	4
6	5.3479	1.5866	0.2348	207.10	1322.47	207.95	1240.09	1448.04	0.8105	5.2529	6
8	5.7395	1.5936	0.2195	216.42	1323.96	217.34	1232.61	1449.94	0.8438	5.2279	8
10	6.1529	1.6008	0.2054	225.77	1325.42	226.75	1225.03	1451.78	0.8769	5.2033	10
12	6.5890	1.6081	0.1923	235.14	1326.82	236.20	1217.35	1453.55	0.9099	5.1791	12
16	7.5324	1.6231	0.1691	253.95	1329.48	255.18	1201.70	1456.87	0.9755	5.1314	16
20	8.5762	1.6386	0.1492	272.86	1331.94	274.26	1185.64	1459.90	1.0404	5.0849	20
24	9.7274	1.6547	0.1320	291.84	1334.19	293.45	1169.16	1462.61	1.1048	5.0394	24
28	10.993	1.6714	0.1172	310.92	1336.20	312.75	1152.24	1465.00	1.1686	4.9948	28
32	12.380	1.6887	0.1043	330.07	1337.97	332.17	1134.87	1467.03	1.2319	4.9509	32
36	13.896	1.7068	0.0930	349.32	1339.47	351.69	1117.00	1468.70	1.2946	4.9078	36
40	15.549	1.7256	0.0831	368.67	1340.70	371.35	1098.62	1469.97	1.3569	4.8652	40
45	17.819	1.7503	0.0725	393.01	1341.81	396.13	1074.84	1470.96	1.4341	4.8125	45
50	20.331	1.7765	0.0634	417.56	1342.42	421.17	1050.09	1471.26	1.5109	4.7604	50

Source: Tables A-13 through A-15 are calculated based on equations from L. Haar and J. S. Gallagher, "Thermodynamic Properties of Ammonia," *J. Phys. Chem. Reference Data*, Vol. 7, 1978, pp. 635-792.

TABLE A-14 Properties of Saturated Ammonia (Liquid-Vapor): Pressure Table

Press. bars	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bars
		Sat. Liquid v _f × 10 ³	Sat. Vapor v _g	Sat. Liquid u _f	Sat. Vapor u _g	Sat. Liquid h _f	Evap. h _{fg}	Sat. Vapor h _g	Sat. Liquid s _f	Sat. Vapor s _g	
0.40	-50.36	1.4236	2.6795	-45.52	1264.54	-45.46	1417.18	1371.72	-0.1992	6.1618	0.40
0.50	-46.53	1.4330	2.1752	-28.73	1269.31	-28.66	1406.73	1378.07	-0.1245	6.0829	0.50
0.60	-43.28	1.4410	1.8345	-14.51	1273.27	-14.42	1397.76	1383.34	-0.0622	6.0186	0.60
0.70	-40.46	1.4482	1.5884	-2.11	1276.66	-2.01	1389.85	1387.84	-0.0086	5.9643	0.70
0.80	-37.94	1.4546	1.4020	8.93	1279.61	9.04	1382.73	1391.78	0.0386	5.9174	0.80
0.90	-35.67	1.4605	1.2559	18.91	1282.24	19.04	1376.23	1395.27	0.0808	5.8760	0.90
1.00	-33.60	1.4660	1.1381	28.03	1284.61	28.18	1370.23	1398.41	0.1191	5.8391	1.00
1.25	-29.07	1.4782	0.9237	48.03	1289.65	48.22	1356.89	1405.11	0.2018	5.7610	1.25
1.50	-25.22	1.4889	0.7787	65.10	1293.80	65.32	1345.28	1410.61	0.2712	5.6973	1.50
1.75	-21.86	1.4984	0.6740	80.08	1297.33	80.35	1334.92	1415.27	0.3312	5.6435	1.75
2.00	-18.86	1.5071	0.5946	93.50	1300.39	93.80	1325.51	1419.31	0.3843	5.5969	2.00
2.25	-16.15	1.5151	0.5323	105.68	1303.08	106.03	1316.83	1422.86	0.4319	5.5558	2.25
2.50	-13.67	1.5225	0.4821	116.88	1305.49	117.26	1308.76	1426.03	0.4753	5.5190	2.50
2.75	-11.37	1.5295	0.4408	127.26	1307.67	127.68	1301.20	1428.88	0.5152	5.4858	2.75
3.00	-9.24	1.5361	0.4061	136.96	1309.65	137.42	1294.05	1431.47	0.5520	5.4554	3.00
3.25	-7.24	1.5424	0.3765	146.06	1311.46	146.57	1287.27	1433.84	0.5864	5.4275	3.25
3.50	-5.36	1.5484	0.3511	154.66	1313.14	155.20	1280.81	1436.01	0.6186	5.4016	3.50
3.75	-3.58	1.5542	0.3289	162.80	1314.68	163.38	1274.64	1438.03	0.6489	5.3774	3.75
4.00	-1.90	1.5597	0.3094	170.55	1316.12	171.18	1268.71	1439.89	0.6776	5.3548	4.00
4.25	-0.29	1.5650	0.2921	177.96	1317.47	178.62	1263.01	1441.63	0.7048	5.3336	4.25
4.50	1.25	1.5702	0.2767	185.04	1318.73	185.75	1257.50	1443.25	0.7308	5.3135	4.50
4.75	2.72	1.5752	0.2629	191.84	1319.91	192.59	1252.18	1444.77	0.7555	5.2946	4.75
5.00	4.13	1.5800	0.2503	198.39	1321.02	199.18	1247.02	1446.19	0.7791	5.2765	5.00
5.25	5.48	1.5847	0.2390	204.69	1322.07	205.52	1242.01	1447.53	0.8018	5.2594	5.25
5.50	6.79	1.5893	0.2286	210.78	1323.06	211.65	1237.15	1448.80	0.8236	5.2430	5.50
5.75	8.05	1.5938	0.2191	216.66	1324.00	217.58	1232.41	1449.99	0.8446	5.2273	5.75
6.00	9.27	1.5982	0.2104	222.37	1324.89	223.32	1227.79	1451.12	0.8649	5.2122	6.00
7.00	13.79	1.6148	0.1815	243.56	1328.04	244.69	1210.38	1455.07	0.9394	5.1576	7.00
8.00	17.84	1.6302	0.1596	262.64	1330.64	263.95	1194.36	1458.30	1.0054	5.1099	8.00
9.00	21.52	1.6446	0.1424	280.05	1332.82	281.53	1179.44	1460.97	1.0649	5.0675	9.00
10.00	24.89	1.6584	0.1285	296.10	1334.66	297.76	1165.42	1463.18	1.1191	5.0294	10.00
12.00	30.94	1.6841	0.1075	324.99	1337.52	327.01	1139.52	1466.53	1.2152	4.9625	12.00
14.00	36.26	1.7080	0.0923	350.58	1339.56	352.97	1115.82	1468.79	1.2987	4.9050	14.00
16.00	41.03	1.7306	0.0808	373.69	1340.97	376.46	1093.77	1470.23	1.3729	4.8542	16.00
18.00	45.38	1.7522	0.0717	394.85	1341.88	398.00	1073.01	1471.01	1.4399	4.8086	18.00
20.00	49.37	1.7731	0.0644	414.44	1342.37	417.99	1053.27	1471.26	1.5012	4.7670	20.00

Ammonia

TABLE A-15 Properties of Superheated Ammonia Vapor

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 0.4 \text{ bar} = 0.04 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -50.36^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 0.6 \text{ bar} = 0.06 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -43.28^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	2.6795	1264.54	1371.72	6.1618	1.8345	1273.27	1383.34	6.0186
-50	2.6841	1265.11	1372.48	6.1652				
-45	2.7481	1273.05	1382.98	6.2118				
-40	2.8118	1281.01	1393.48	6.2573	1.8630	1278.62	1390.40	6.0490
-35	2.8753	1288.96	1403.98	6.3018	1.9061	1286.75	1401.12	6.0946
-30	2.9385	1296.93	1414.47	6.3455	1.9491	1294.88	1411.83	6.1390
-25	3.0015	1304.90	1424.96	6.3882	1.9918	1303.01	1422.52	6.1826
-20	3.0644	1312.88	1435.46	6.4300	2.0343	1311.13	1433.19	6.2251
-15	3.1271	1320.87	1445.95	6.4711	2.0766	1319.25	1443.85	6.2668
-10	3.1896	1328.87	1456.45	6.5114	2.1188	1327.37	1454.50	6.3077
-5	3.2520	1336.88	1466.95	6.5509	2.1609	1335.49	1465.14	6.3478
0	3.3142	1344.90	1477.47	6.5898	2.2028	1343.61	1475.78	6.3871
5	3.3764	1352.95	1488.00	6.6280	2.2446	1351.75	1486.43	6.4257
$p = 0.8 \text{ bar} = 0.08 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -37.94^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 1.0 \text{ bar} = 0.10 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -33.60^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	1.4021	1279.61	1391.78	5.9174	1.1381	1284.61	1398.41	5.8391
-35	1.4215	1284.51	1398.23	5.9446				
-30	1.4543	1292.81	1409.15	5.9900	1.1573	1290.71	1406.44	5.8723
-25	1.4868	1301.09	1420.04	6.0343	1.1838	1299.15	1417.53	5.9175
-20	1.5192	1309.36	1430.90	6.0777	1.2101	1307.57	1428.58	5.9616
-15	1.5514	1317.61	1441.72	6.1200	1.2362	1315.96	1439.58	6.0046
-10	1.5834	1325.85	1452.53	6.1615	1.2621	1324.33	1450.54	6.0467
-5	1.6153	1334.09	1463.31	6.2021	1.2880	1332.67	1461.47	6.0878
0	1.6471	1342.31	1474.08	6.2419	1.3136	1341.00	1472.37	6.1281
5	1.6788	1350.54	1484.84	6.2809	1.3392	1349.33	1483.25	6.1676
10	1.7103	1358.77	1495.60	6.3192	1.3647	1357.64	1494.11	6.2063
15	1.7418	1367.01	1506.35	6.3568	1.3900	1365.95	1504.96	6.2442
20	1.7732	1375.25	1517.10	6.3939	1.4153	1374.27	1515.80	6.2816
$p = 1.5 \text{ bars} = 0.15 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -25.22^\circ\text{C}$)					$p = 2.0 \text{ bars} = 0.20 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -18.86^\circ\text{C}$)			
Sat.	0.7787	1293.80	1410.61	5.6973	0.59460	1300.39	1419.31	5.5969
-25	0.7795	1294.20	1411.13	5.6994				
-20	0.7978	1303.00	1422.67	5.7454				
-15	0.8158	1311.75	1434.12	5.7902	0.60542	1307.43	1428.51	5.6328
-10	0.8336	1320.44	1445.49	5.8338	0.61926	1316.46	1440.31	5.6781
-5	0.8514	1329.08	1456.79	5.8764	0.63294	1325.41	1452.00	5.7221
0	0.8689	1337.68	1468.02	5.9179	0.64648	1334.29	1463.59	5.7649
5	0.8864	1346.25	1479.20	5.9585	0.65989	1343.11	1475.09	5.8066
10	0.9037	1354.78	1490.34	5.9981	0.67320	1351.87	1486.51	5.8473
15	0.9210	1363.29	1501.44	6.0370	0.68640	1360.59	1497.87	5.8871
20	0.9382	1371.79	1512.51	6.0751	0.69952	1369.28	1509.18	5.9260
25	0.9553	1380.28	1523.56	6.1125	0.71256	1377.93	1520.44	5.9641
30	0.9723	1388.76	1534.60	6.1492	0.72553	1386.56	1531.67	6.0014

TABLE A-15 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 2.5 bars = 0.25 MPa				<i>p</i> = 3.0 bars = 0.30 MPa				
(<i>T</i>_{sat} = -13.67°C)				(<i>T</i>_{sat} = -9.24°C)				
Sat.	0.48213	1305.49	1426.03	5.5190	0.40607	1309.65	1431.47	5.4554
-10	0.49051	1312.37	1435.00	5.5534				
-5	0.50180	1321.65	1447.10	5.5989	0.41428	1317.80	1442.08	5.4953
0	0.51293	1330.83	1459.06	5.6431	0.42382	1327.28	1454.43	5.5409
5	0.52393	1339.91	1470.89	5.6860	0.43323	1336.64	1466.61	5.5851
10	0.53482	1348.91	1482.61	5.7278	0.44251	1345.89	1478.65	5.6280
15	0.54560	1357.84	1494.25	5.7685	0.45169	1355.05	1490.56	5.6697
20	0.55630	1366.72	1505.80	5.8083	0.46078	1364.13	1502.36	5.7103
25	0.56691	1375.55	1517.28	5.8471	0.46978	1373.14	1514.07	5.7499
30	0.57745	1384.34	1528.70	5.8851	0.47870	1382.09	1525.70	5.7886
35	0.58793	1393.10	1540.08	5.9223	0.48756	1391.00	1537.26	5.8264
40	0.59835	1401.84	1551.42	5.9589	0.49637	1399.86	1548.77	5.8635
45	0.60872	1410.56	1562.74	5.9947	0.50512	1408.70	1560.24	5.8998
<i>p</i> = 3.5 bars = 0.35 MPa				<i>p</i> = 4.0 bars = 0.40 MPa				
(<i>T</i>_{sat} = -5.36°C)				(<i>T</i>_{sat} = -1.90°C)				
Sat.	0.35108	1313.14	1436.01	5.4016	0.30942	1316.12	1439.89	5.3548
0	0.36011	1323.66	1449.70	5.4522	0.31227	1319.95	1444.86	5.3731
10	0.37654	1342.82	1474.61	5.5417	0.32701	1339.68	1470.49	5.4652
20	0.39251	1361.49	1498.87	5.6259	0.34129	1358.81	1495.33	5.5515
30	0.40814	1379.81	1522.66	5.7057	0.35520	1377.49	1519.57	5.6328
40	0.42350	1397.87	1546.09	5.7818	0.36884	1395.85	1543.38	5.7101
60	0.45363	1433.55	1592.32	5.9249	0.39550	1431.97	1590.17	5.8549
80	0.48320	1469.06	1638.18	6.0586	0.42160	1467.77	1636.41	5.9897
100	0.51240	1504.73	1684.07	6.1850	0.44733	1503.64	1682.58	6.1169
120	0.54136	1540.79	1730.26	6.3056	0.47280	1539.85	1728.97	6.2380
140	0.57013	1577.38	1776.92	6.4213	0.49808	1576.55	1775.79	6.3541
160	0.59876	1614.60	1824.16	6.5330	0.52323	1613.86	1823.16	6.4661
180	0.62728	1652.51	1872.06	6.6411	0.54827	1651.85	1871.16	6.5744
200	0.65572	1691.15	1920.65	6.7460	0.57322	1690.56	1919.85	6.6796
<i>p</i> = 4.5 bars = 0.45 MPa				<i>p</i> = 5.0 bars = 0.50 MPa				
(<i>T</i>_{sat} = 1.25°C)				(<i>T</i>_{sat} = 4.13°C)				
Sat.	0.27671	1318.73	1443.25	5.3135	0.25034	1321.02	1446.19	5.2765
10	0.28846	1336.48	1466.29	5.3962	0.25757	1333.22	1462.00	5.3330
20	0.30142	1356.09	1491.72	5.4845	0.26949	1353.32	1488.06	5.4234
30	0.31401	1375.15	1516.45	5.5674	0.28103	1372.76	1513.28	5.5080
40	0.32631	1393.80	1540.64	5.6460	0.29227	1391.74	1537.87	5.5878
60	0.35029	1430.37	1588.00	5.7926	0.31410	1428.76	1585.81	5.7362
80	0.37369	1466.47	1634.63	5.9285	0.33535	1465.16	1632.84	5.8733
100	0.39671	1502.55	1681.07	6.0564	0.35621	1501.46	1679.56	6.0020
120	0.41947	1538.91	1727.67	6.1781	0.37681	1537.97	1726.37	6.1242
140	0.44205	1575.73	1774.65	6.2946	0.39722	1574.90	1773.51	6.2412
160	0.46448	1613.13	1822.15	6.4069	0.41749	1612.40	1821.14	6.3537
180	0.48681	1651.20	1870.26	6.5155	0.43765	1650.54	1869.36	6.4626
200	0.50905	1689.97	1919.04	6.6208	0.45771	1689.38	1918.24	6.5681

Ammonia

TABLE A-15 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 5.5 \text{ bars} = 0.55 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 6.79^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 6.0 \text{ bars} = 0.60 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 9.27^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.22861	1323.06	1448.80	5.2430	0.21038	1324.89	1451.12	5.2122
10	0.23227	1329.88	1457.63	5.2743	0.21115	1326.47	1453.16	5.2195
20	0.24335	1350.50	1484.34	5.3671	0.22155	1347.62	1480.55	5.3145
30	0.25403	1370.35	1510.07	5.4534	0.23152	1367.90	1506.81	5.4026
40	0.26441	1389.64	1535.07	5.5345	0.24118	1387.52	1532.23	5.4851
50	0.27454	1408.53	1559.53	5.6114	0.25059	1406.67	1557.03	5.5631
60	0.28449	1427.13	1583.60	5.6848	0.25981	1425.49	1581.38	5.6373
80	0.30398	1463.85	1631.04	5.8230	0.27783	1462.52	1629.22	5.7768
100	0.32307	1500.36	1678.05	5.9525	0.29546	1499.25	1676.52	5.9071
120	0.34190	1537.02	1725.07	6.0753	0.31281	1536.07	1723.76	6.0304
140	0.36054	1574.07	1772.37	6.1926	0.32997	1573.24	1771.22	6.1481
160	0.37903	1611.66	1820.13	6.3055	0.34699	1610.92	1819.12	6.2613
180	0.39742	1649.88	1868.46	6.4146	0.36390	1649.22	1867.56	6.3707
200	0.41571	1688.79	1917.43	6.5203	0.38071	1688.20	1916.63	6.4766
$p = 7.0 \text{ bars} = 0.70 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 13.79^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 8.0 \text{ bars} = 0.80 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 17.84^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.18148	1328.04	1455.07	5.1576	0.15958	1330.64	1458.30	5.1099
20	0.18721	1341.72	1472.77	5.2186	0.16138	1335.59	1464.70	5.1318
30	0.19610	1362.88	1500.15	5.3104	0.16948	1357.71	1493.29	5.2277
40	0.20464	1383.20	1526.45	5.3958	0.17720	1378.77	1520.53	5.3161
50	0.21293	1402.90	1551.95	5.4760	0.18465	1399.05	1546.77	5.3986
60	0.22101	1422.16	1576.87	5.5519	0.19189	1418.77	1572.28	5.4763
80	0.23674	1459.85	1625.56	5.6939	0.20590	1457.14	1621.86	5.6209
100	0.25205	1497.02	1673.46	5.8258	0.21949	1494.77	1670.37	5.7545
120	0.26709	1534.16	1721.12	5.9502	0.23280	1532.24	1718.48	5.8801
140	0.28193	1571.57	1768.92	6.0688	0.24590	1569.89	1766.61	5.9995
160	0.29663	1609.44	1817.08	6.1826	0.25886	1607.96	1815.04	6.1140
180	0.31121	1647.90	1865.75	6.2925	0.27170	1646.57	1863.94	6.2243
200	0.32571	1687.02	1915.01	6.3988	0.28445	1685.83	1913.39	6.3311
$p = 9.0 \text{ bars} = 0.90 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 21.52^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 10.0 \text{ bars} = 1.00 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 24.89^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.14239	1332.82	1460.97	5.0675	0.12852	1334.66	1463.18	5.0294
30	0.14872	1352.36	1486.20	5.1520	0.13206	1346.82	1478.88	5.0816
40	0.15582	1374.21	1514.45	5.2436	0.13868	1369.52	1508.20	5.1768
50	0.16263	1395.11	1541.47	5.3286	0.14499	1391.07	1536.06	5.2644
60	0.16922	1415.32	1567.61	5.4083	0.15106	1411.79	1562.86	5.3460
80	0.18191	1454.39	1618.11	5.5555	0.16270	1451.60	1614.31	5.4960
100	0.19416	1492.50	1667.24	5.6908	0.17389	1490.20	1664.10	5.6332
120	0.20612	1530.30	1715.81	5.8176	0.18478	1528.35	1713.13	5.7612
140	0.21788	1568.20	1764.29	5.9379	0.19545	1566.51	1761.96	5.8823
160	0.22948	1606.46	1813.00	6.0530	0.20598	1604.97	1810.94	5.9981
180	0.24097	1645.24	1862.12	6.1639	0.21638	1643.91	1860.29	6.1095
200	0.25237	1684.64	1911.77	6.2711	0.22670	1683.44	1910.14	6.2171

TABLE A-15 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 12.0 bars = 1.20 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 30.94°C)				<i>p</i> = 14.0 bars = 1.40 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 36.26°C)				
Sat.	0.10751	1337.52	1466.53	4.9625	0.09231	1339.56	1468.79	4.9050
40	0.11287	1359.73	1495.18	5.0553	0.09432	1349.29	1481.33	4.9453
60	0.12378	1404.54	1553.07	5.2347	0.10423	1396.97	1542.89	5.1360
80	0.13387	1445.91	1606.56	5.3906	0.11324	1440.06	1598.59	5.2984
100	0.14347	1485.55	1657.71	5.5315	0.12172	1480.79	1651.20	5.4433
120	0.15275	1524.41	1707.71	5.6620	0.12986	1520.41	1702.21	5.5765
140	0.16181	1563.09	1757.26	5.7850	0.13777	1559.63	1752.52	5.7013
160	0.17072	1601.95	1806.81	5.9021	0.14552	1598.92	1802.65	5.8198
180	0.17950	1641.23	1856.63	6.0145	0.15315	1638.53	1852.94	5.9333
200	0.18819	1681.05	1906.87	6.1230	0.16068	1678.64	1903.59	6.0427
220	0.19680	1721.50	1957.66	6.2282	0.16813	1719.35	1954.73	6.1485
240	0.20534	1762.63	2009.04	6.3303	0.17551	1760.72	2006.43	6.2513
260	0.21382	1804.48	2061.06	6.4297	0.18283	1802.78	2058.75	6.3513
280	0.22225	1847.04	2113.74	6.5267	0.19010	1845.55	2111.69	6.4488
<i>p</i> = 16.0 bars = 1.60 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 41.03°C)				<i>p</i> = 18.0 bars = 1.80 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 45.38°C)				
Sat.	0.08079	1340.97	1470.23	4.8542	0.07174	1341.88	1471.01	4.8086
60	0.08951	1389.06	1532.28	5.0461	0.07801	1380.77	1521.19	4.9627
80	0.09774	1434.02	1590.40	5.2156	0.08565	1427.79	1581.97	5.1399
100	0.10539	1475.93	1644.56	5.3648	0.09267	1470.97	1637.78	5.2937
120	0.11268	1516.34	1696.64	5.5008	0.09931	1512.22	1690.98	5.4326
140	0.11974	1556.14	1747.72	5.6276	0.10570	1552.61	1742.88	5.5614
160	0.12663	1595.85	1798.45	5.7475	0.11192	1592.76	1794.23	5.6828
180	0.13339	1635.81	1849.23	5.8621	0.11801	1633.08	1845.50	5.7985
200	0.14005	1676.21	1900.29	5.9723	0.12400	1673.78	1896.98	5.9096
220	0.14663	1717.18	1951.79	6.0789	0.12991	1715.00	1948.83	6.0170
240	0.15314	1758.79	2003.81	6.1823	0.13574	1756.85	2001.18	6.1210
260	0.15959	1801.07	2056.42	6.2829	0.14152	1799.35	2054.08	6.2222
280	0.16599	1844.05	2109.64	6.3809	0.14724	1842.55	2107.58	6.3207
<i>p</i> = 20.0 bars = 2.00 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 49.37°C)								
Sat.	0.06445	1342.37	1471.26	4.7670				
60	0.06875	1372.05	1509.54	4.8838				
80	0.07596	1421.36	1573.27	5.0696				
100	0.08248	1465.89	1630.86	5.2283				
120	0.08861	1508.03	1685.24	5.3703				
140	0.09447	1549.03	1737.98	5.5012				
160	0.10016	1589.65	1789.97	5.6241				
180	0.10571	1630.32	1841.74	5.7409				
200	0.11116	1671.33	1893.64	5.8530				
220	0.11652	1712.82	1945.87	5.9611				
240	0.12182	1754.90	1998.54	6.0658				
260	0.12706	1797.63	2051.74	6.1675				
280	0.13224	1841.03	2105.50	6.2665				

Ammonia

TABLE A-16 Properties of Saturated Refrigerant 22 (Liquid-Vapor): Temperature Table

Temp. °C	Press. bars	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Temp. °C
		Sat. Liquid <i>v_f</i> × 10 ³	Sat. Vapor <i>v_g</i>	Sat. Liquid <i>u_f</i>	Sat. Vapor <i>u_g</i>	Sat. Liquid <i>h_f</i>	Evap. <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat. Vapor <i>h_g</i>	Sat. Liquid <i>s_f</i>	Sat. Vapor <i>s_g</i>	
-60	0.3749	0.6833	0.5370	-21.57	203.67	-21.55	245.35	223.81	-0.0964	1.0547	-60
-50	0.6451	0.6966	0.3239	-10.89	207.70	-10.85	239.44	228.60	-0.0474	1.0256	-50
-45	0.8290	0.7037	0.2564	-5.50	209.70	-5.44	236.39	230.95	-0.0235	1.0126	-45
-40	1.0522	0.7109	0.2052	-0.07	211.68	0.00	233.27	233.27	0.0000	1.0005	-40
-36	1.2627	0.7169	0.1730	4.29	213.25	4.38	230.71	235.09	0.0186	0.9914	-36
-32	1.5049	0.7231	0.1468	8.68	214.80	8.79	228.10	236.89	0.0369	0.9828	-32
-30	1.6389	0.7262	0.1355	10.88	215.58	11.00	226.77	237.78	0.0460	0.9787	-30
-28	1.7819	0.7294	0.1252	13.09	216.34	13.22	225.43	238.66	0.0551	0.9746	-28
-26	1.9345	0.7327	0.1159	15.31	217.11	15.45	224.08	239.53	0.0641	0.9707	-26
-22	2.2698	0.7393	0.0997	19.76	218.62	19.92	221.32	241.24	0.0819	0.9631	-22
-20	2.4534	0.7427	0.0926	21.99	219.37	22.17	219.91	242.09	0.0908	0.9595	-20
-18	2.6482	0.7462	0.0861	24.23	220.11	24.43	218.49	242.92	0.0996	0.9559	-18
-16	2.8547	0.7497	0.0802	26.48	220.85	26.69	217.05	243.74	0.1084	0.9525	-16
-14	3.0733	0.7533	0.0748	28.73	221.58	28.97	215.59	244.56	0.1171	0.9490	-14
-12	3.3044	0.7569	0.0698	31.00	222.30	31.25	214.11	245.36	0.1258	0.9457	-12
-10	3.5485	0.7606	0.0652	33.27	223.02	33.54	212.62	246.15	0.1345	0.9424	-10
-8	3.8062	0.7644	0.0610	35.54	223.73	35.83	211.10	246.93	0.1431	0.9392	-8
-6	4.0777	0.7683	0.0571	37.83	224.43	38.14	209.56	247.70	0.1517	0.9361	-6
-4	4.3638	0.7722	0.0535	40.12	225.13	40.46	208.00	248.45	0.1602	0.9330	-4
-2	4.6647	0.7762	0.0501	42.42	225.82	42.78	206.41	249.20	0.1688	0.9300	-2
0	4.9811	0.7803	0.0470	44.73	226.50	45.12	204.81	249.92	0.1773	0.9271	0
2	5.3133	0.7844	0.0442	47.04	227.17	47.46	203.18	250.64	0.1857	0.9241	2
4	5.6619	0.7887	0.0415	49.37	227.83	49.82	201.52	251.34	0.1941	0.9213	4
6	6.0275	0.7930	0.0391	51.71	228.48	52.18	199.84	252.03	0.2025	0.9184	6
8	6.4105	0.7974	0.0368	54.05	229.13	54.56	198.14	252.70	0.2109	0.9157	8
10	6.8113	0.8020	0.0346	56.40	229.76	56.95	196.40	253.35	0.2193	0.9129	10
12	7.2307	0.8066	0.0326	58.77	230.38	59.35	194.64	253.99	0.2276	0.9102	12
16	8.1268	0.8162	0.0291	63.53	231.59	64.19	191.02	255.21	0.2442	0.9048	16
20	9.1030	0.8263	0.0259	68.33	232.76	69.09	187.28	256.37	0.2607	0.8996	20
24	10.164	0.8369	0.0232	73.19	233.87	74.04	183.40	257.44	0.2772	0.8944	24
28	11.313	0.8480	0.0208	78.09	234.92	79.05	179.37	258.43	0.2936	0.8893	28
32	12.556	0.8599	0.0186	83.06	235.91	84.14	175.18	259.32	0.3101	0.8842	32
36	13.897	0.8724	0.0168	88.08	236.83	89.29	170.82	260.11	0.3265	0.8790	36
40	15.341	0.8858	0.0151	93.18	237.66	94.53	166.25	260.79	0.3429	0.8738	40
45	17.298	0.9039	0.0132	99.65	238.59	101.21	160.24	261.46	0.3635	0.8672	45
50	19.433	0.9238	0.0116	106.26	239.34	108.06	153.84	261.90	0.3842	0.8603	50
60	24.281	0.9705	0.0089	120.00	240.24	122.35	139.61	261.96	0.4264	0.8455	60

Source: Tables A-16 through A-18 are calculated based on equations from A. Kamei and S. W. Beyerlein, "A Fundamental Equation for Chlorodifluoromethane (R-22)," *Fluid Phase Equilibria*, Vol. 80, No. 11, 1992, pp. 71-86.

TABLE A-17 Properties of Saturated Refrigerant 22 (Liquid-Vapor): Pressure Table

Press. bars	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bars
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
0.40	-58.86	0.6847	0.5056	-20.36	204.13	-20.34	244.69	224.36	-0.0907	1.0512	0.40
0.50	-54.83	0.6901	0.4107	-16.07	205.76	-16.03	242.33	226.30	-0.0709	1.0391	0.50
0.60	-51.40	0.6947	0.3466	-12.39	207.14	-12.35	240.28	227.93	-0.0542	1.0294	0.60
0.70	-48.40	0.6989	0.3002	-9.17	208.34	-9.12	238.47	229.35	-0.0397	1.0213	0.70
0.80	-45.73	0.7026	0.2650	-6.28	209.41	-6.23	236.84	230.61	-0.0270	1.0144	0.80
0.90	-43.30	0.7061	0.2374	-3.66	210.37	-3.60	235.34	231.74	-0.0155	1.0084	0.90
1.00	-41.09	0.7093	0.2152	-1.26	211.25	-1.19	233.95	232.77	-0.0051	1.0031	1.00
1.25	-36.23	0.7166	0.1746	4.04	213.16	4.13	230.86	234.99	0.0175	0.9919	1.25
1.50	-32.08	0.7230	0.1472	8.60	214.77	8.70	228.15	236.86	0.0366	0.9830	1.50
1.75	-28.44	0.7287	0.1274	12.61	216.18	12.74	225.73	238.47	0.0531	0.9755	1.75
2.00	-25.18	0.7340	0.1123	16.22	217.42	16.37	223.52	239.88	0.0678	0.9691	2.00
2.25	-22.22	0.7389	0.1005	19.51	218.53	19.67	221.47	241.15	0.0809	0.9636	2.25
2.50	-19.51	0.7436	0.0910	22.54	219.55	22.72	219.57	242.29	0.0930	0.9586	2.50
2.75	-17.00	0.7479	0.0831	25.36	220.48	25.56	217.77	243.33	0.1040	0.9542	2.75
3.00	-14.66	0.7521	0.0765	27.99	221.34	28.22	216.07	244.29	0.1143	0.9502	3.00
3.25	-12.46	0.7561	0.0709	30.47	222.13	30.72	214.46	245.18	0.1238	0.9465	3.25
3.50	-10.39	0.7599	0.0661	32.82	222.88	33.09	212.91	246.00	0.1328	0.9431	3.50
3.75	-8.43	0.7636	0.0618	35.06	223.58	35.34	211.42	246.77	0.1413	0.9399	3.75
4.00	-6.56	0.7672	0.0581	37.18	224.24	37.49	209.99	247.48	0.1493	0.9370	4.00
4.25	-4.78	0.7706	0.0548	39.22	224.86	39.55	208.61	248.16	0.1569	0.9342	4.25
4.50	-3.08	0.7740	0.0519	41.17	225.45	41.52	207.27	248.80	0.1642	0.9316	4.50
4.75	-1.45	0.7773	0.0492	43.05	226.00	43.42	205.98	249.40	0.1711	0.9292	4.75
5.00	0.12	0.7805	0.0469	44.86	226.54	45.25	204.71	249.97	0.1777	0.9269	5.00
5.25	1.63	0.7836	0.0447	46.61	227.04	47.02	203.48	250.51	0.1841	0.9247	5.25
5.50	3.08	0.7867	0.0427	48.30	227.53	48.74	202.28	251.02	0.1903	0.9226	5.50
5.75	4.49	0.7897	0.0409	49.94	227.99	50.40	201.11	251.51	0.1962	0.9206	5.75
6.00	5.85	0.7927	0.0392	51.53	228.44	52.01	199.97	251.98	0.2019	0.9186	6.00
7.00	10.91	0.8041	0.0337	57.48	230.04	58.04	195.60	253.64	0.2231	0.9117	7.00
8.00	15.45	0.8149	0.0295	62.88	231.43	63.53	191.52	255.05	0.2419	0.9056	8.00
9.00	19.59	0.8252	0.0262	67.84	232.64	68.59	187.67	256.25	0.2591	0.9001	9.00
10.00	23.40	0.8352	0.0236	72.46	233.71	73.30	183.99	257.28	0.2748	0.8952	10.00
12.00	30.25	0.8546	0.0195	80.87	235.48	81.90	177.04	258.94	0.3029	0.8864	12.00
14.00	36.29	0.8734	0.0166	88.45	236.89	89.68	170.49	260.16	0.3277	0.8786	14.00
16.00	41.73	0.8919	0.0144	95.41	238.00	96.83	164.21	261.04	0.3500	0.8715	16.00
18.00	46.69	0.9104	0.0127	101.87	238.86	103.51	158.13	261.64	0.3705	0.8649	18.00
20.00	51.26	0.9291	0.0112	107.95	239.51	109.81	152.17	261.98	0.3895	0.8586	20.00
24.00	59.46	0.9677	0.0091	119.24	240.22	121.56	140.43	261.99	0.4241	0.8463	24.00

R-22

TABLE A-18 Properties of Superheated Refrigerant 22 Vapor

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 0.4 \text{ bar} = 0.04 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -58.86^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 0.6 \text{ bar} = 0.06 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -51.40^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.50559	204.13	224.36	1.0512	0.34656	207.14	227.93	1.0294
-55	0.51532	205.92	226.53	1.0612				
-50	0.52787	208.26	229.38	1.0741	0.34895	207.80	228.74	1.0330
-45	0.54037	210.63	232.24	1.0868	0.35747	210.20	231.65	1.0459
-40	0.55284	213.02	235.13	1.0993	0.36594	212.62	234.58	1.0586
-35	0.56526	215.43	238.05	1.1117	0.37437	215.06	237.52	1.0711
-30	0.57766	217.88	240.99	1.1239	0.38277	217.53	240.49	1.0835
-25	0.59002	220.35	243.95	1.1360	0.39114	220.02	243.49	1.0956
-20	0.60236	222.85	246.95	1.1479	0.39948	222.54	246.51	1.1077
-15	0.61468	225.38	249.97	1.1597	0.40779	225.08	249.55	1.1196
-10	0.62697	227.93	253.01	1.1714	0.41608	227.65	252.62	1.1314
-5	0.63925	230.52	256.09	1.1830	0.42436	230.25	255.71	1.1430
0	0.65151	233.13	259.19	1.1944	0.43261	232.88	258.83	1.1545
$p = 0.8 \text{ bar} = 0.08 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -45.73^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 1.0 \text{ bar} = 0.10 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -41.09^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.26503	209.41	230.61	1.0144	0.21518	211.25	232.77	1.0031
-45	0.26597	209.76	231.04	1.0163				
-40	0.27245	212.21	234.01	1.0292	0.21633	211.79	233.42	1.0059
-35	0.27890	214.68	236.99	1.0418	0.22158	214.29	236.44	1.0187
-30	0.28530	217.17	239.99	1.0543	0.22679	216.80	239.48	1.0313
-25	0.29167	219.68	243.02	1.0666	0.23197	219.34	242.54	1.0438
-20	0.29801	222.22	246.06	1.0788	0.23712	221.90	245.61	1.0560
-15	0.30433	224.78	249.13	1.0908	0.24224	224.48	248.70	1.0681
-10	0.31062	227.37	252.22	1.1026	0.24734	227.08	251.82	1.0801
-5	0.31690	229.98	255.34	1.1143	0.25241	229.71	254.95	1.0919
0	0.32315	232.62	258.47	1.1259	0.25747	232.36	258.11	1.1035
5	0.32939	235.29	261.64	1.1374	0.26251	235.04	261.29	1.1151
10	0.33561	237.98	264.83	1.1488	0.26753	237.74	264.50	1.1265
$p = 1.5 \text{ bars} = 0.15 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -32.08^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 2.0 \text{ bars} = 0.20 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = -25.18^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	0.14721	214.77	236.86	0.9830	0.11232	217.42	239.88	0.9691
-30	0.14872	215.85	238.16	0.9883				
-25	0.15232	218.45	241.30	1.0011	0.11242	217.51	240.00	0.9696
-20	0.15588	221.07	244.45	1.0137	0.11520	220.19	243.23	0.9825
-15	0.15941	223.70	247.61	1.0260	0.11795	222.88	246.47	0.9952
-10	0.16292	226.35	250.78	1.0382	0.12067	225.58	249.72	1.0076
-5	0.16640	229.02	253.98	1.0502	0.12336	228.30	252.97	1.0199
0	0.16987	231.70	257.18	1.0621	0.12603	231.03	256.23	1.0310
5	0.17331	234.42	260.41	1.0738	0.12868	233.78	259.51	1.0438
10	0.17674	237.15	263.66	1.0854	0.13132	236.54	262.81	1.0555
15	0.18015	239.91	266.93	1.0968	0.13393	239.33	266.12	1.0671
20	0.18355	242.69	270.22	1.1081	0.13653	242.14	269.44	1.0786
25	0.18693	245.49	273.53	1.1193	0.13912	244.97	272.79	1.0899

TABLE A-18 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 2.5 bars = 0.25 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = -19.51°C)					<i>p</i> = 3.0 bars = 0.30 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = -14.66°C)			
Sat.	0.09097	219.55	242.29	0.9586	0.07651	221.34	244.29	0.9502
-15	0.09303	222.03	245.29	0.9703				
-10	0.09528	224.79	248.61	0.9831	0.07833	223.96	247.46	0.9623
-5	0.09751	227.55	251.93	0.9956	0.08025	226.78	250.86	0.9751
0	0.09971	230.33	255.26	1.0078	0.08214	229.61	254.25	0.9876
5	0.10189	233.12	258.59	1.0199	0.08400	232.44	257.64	0.9999
10	0.10405	235.92	261.93	1.0318	0.08585	235.28	261.04	1.0120
15	0.10619	238.74	265.29	1.0436	0.08767	238.14	264.44	1.0239
20	0.10831	241.58	268.66	1.0552	0.08949	241.01	267.85	1.0357
25	0.11043	244.44	272.04	1.0666	0.09128	243.89	271.28	1.0472
30	0.11253	247.31	275.44	1.0779	0.09307	246.80	274.72	1.0587
35	0.11461	250.21	278.86	1.0891	0.09484	249.72	278.17	1.0700
40	0.11669	253.13	282.30	1.1002	0.09660	252.66	281.64	1.0811
<i>p</i> = 3.5 bars = 0.35 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = -10.39°C)					<i>p</i> = 4.0 bars = 0.40 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = -6.56°C)			
Sat.	0.06605	222.88	246.00	0.9431	0.05812	224.24	247.48	0.9370
-10	0.06619	223.10	246.27	0.9441				
-5	0.06789	225.99	249.75	0.9572	0.05860	225.16	248.60	0.9411
0	0.06956	228.86	253.21	0.9700	0.06011	228.09	252.14	0.9542
5	0.07121	231.74	256.67	0.9825	0.06160	231.02	255.66	0.9670
10	0.07284	234.63	260.12	0.9948	0.06306	233.95	259.18	0.9795
15	0.07444	237.52	263.57	1.0069	0.06450	236.89	262.69	0.9918
20	0.07603	240.42	267.03	1.0188	0.06592	239.83	266.19	1.0039
25	0.07760	243.34	270.50	1.0305	0.06733	242.77	269.71	1.0158
30	0.07916	246.27	273.97	1.0421	0.06872	245.73	273.22	1.0274
35	0.08070	249.22	277.46	1.0535	0.07010	248.71	276.75	1.0390
40	0.08224	252.18	280.97	1.0648	0.07146	251.70	280.28	1.0504
45	0.08376	255.17	284.48	1.0759	0.07282	254.70	283.83	1.0616
<i>p</i> = 4.5 bars = 0.45 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = -3.08°C)					<i>p</i> = 5.0 bars = 0.50 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 0.12°C)			
Sat.	0.05189	225.45	248.80	0.9316	0.04686	226.54	249.97	0.9269
0	0.05275	227.29	251.03	0.9399				
5	0.05411	230.28	254.63	0.9529	0.04810	229.52	253.57	0.9399
10	0.05545	233.26	258.21	0.9657	0.04934	232.55	257.22	0.9530
15	0.05676	236.24	261.78	0.9782	0.05056	235.57	260.85	0.9657
20	0.05805	239.22	265.34	0.9904	0.05175	238.59	264.47	0.9781
25	0.05933	242.20	268.90	1.0025	0.05293	241.61	268.07	0.9903
30	0.06059	245.19	272.46	1.0143	0.05409	244.63	271.68	1.0023
35	0.06184	248.19	276.02	1.0259	0.05523	247.66	275.28	1.0141
40	0.06308	251.20	279.59	1.0374	0.05636	250.70	278.89	1.0257
45	0.06430	254.23	283.17	1.0488	0.05748	253.76	282.50	1.0371
50	0.06552	257.28	286.76	1.0600	0.05859	256.82	286.12	1.0484
55	0.06672	260.34	290.36	1.0710	0.05969	259.90	289.75	1.0595

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TABLE A-18 (Continued)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 5.5 \text{ bars} = 0.55 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 3.08^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 6.0 \text{ bars} = 0.60 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 5.85^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.04271	227.53	251.02	0.9226	0.03923	228.44	251.98	0.9186
5	0.04317	228.72	252.46	0.9278	0.04015	231.05	255.14	0.9299
10	0.04433	231.81	256.20	0.9411	0.04122	234.18	258.91	0.9431
15	0.04547	234.89	259.90	0.9540	0.04227	237.29	262.65	0.9560
20	0.04658	237.95	263.57	0.9667	0.04330	240.39	266.37	0.9685
25	0.04768	241.01	267.23	0.9790	0.04431	243.49	270.07	0.9808
30	0.04875	244.07	270.88	0.9912	0.04530	246.58	273.76	0.9929
35	0.04982	247.13	274.53	1.0031	0.04628	249.68	277.45	1.0048
40	0.05086	250.20	278.17	1.0148	0.04724	252.78	281.13	1.0164
45	0.05190	253.27	281.82	1.0264	0.04820	255.90	284.82	1.0279
50	0.05293	256.36	285.47	1.0378	0.04914	259.02	288.51	1.0393
55	0.05394	259.46	289.13	1.0490	0.05008	262.15	292.20	1.0504
60	0.05495	262.58	292.80	1.0601				
$p = 7.0 \text{ bars} = 0.70 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 10.91^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 8.0 \text{ bars} = 0.80 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 15.45^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.03371	230.04	253.64	0.9117	0.02953	231.43	255.05	0.9056
15	0.03451	232.70	256.86	0.9229	0.03033	234.47	258.74	0.9182
20	0.03547	235.92	260.75	0.9363	0.03118	237.76	262.70	0.9315
25	0.03639	239.12	264.59	0.9493	0.03202	241.04	266.66	0.9448
30	0.03730	242.29	268.40	0.9619	0.03283	244.28	270.54	0.9574
35	0.03819	245.46	272.19	0.9743	0.03363	247.52	274.42	0.9700
40	0.03906	248.62	275.96	0.9865	0.03440	250.74	278.26	0.9821
45	0.03992	251.78	279.72	0.9984	0.03517	253.96	282.10	0.9941
50	0.04076	254.94	283.48	1.0101	0.03592	257.18	285.92	1.0058
55	0.04160	258.11	287.23	1.0216	0.03667	260.40	289.74	1.0174
60	0.04242	261.29	290.99	1.0330	0.03741	263.64	293.56	1.0287
65	0.04324	264.48	294.75	1.0442	0.03814	266.87	297.38	1.0400
70	0.04405	267.68	298.51	1.0552				
$p = 9.0 \text{ bars} = 0.90 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 19.59^\circ\text{C})$					$p = 10.0 \text{ bars} = 1.00 \text{ MPa}$ $(T_{\text{sat}} = 23.40^\circ\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.02623	232.64	256.25	0.9001	0.02358	233.71	257.28	0.8952
20	0.02630	232.92	256.59	0.9013	0.02457	238.34	262.91	0.9139
30	0.02789	239.73	264.83	0.9289	0.02598	245.18	271.17	0.9407
40	0.02939	246.37	272.82	0.9549	0.02732	251.90	279.22	0.9660
50	0.03082	252.95	280.68	0.9795	0.02860	258.56	287.15	0.9902
60	0.03219	259.49	288.46	1.0033	0.02984	265.19	295.03	1.0135
70	0.03353	266.04	296.21	1.0262	0.03104	271.84	302.88	1.0361
80	0.03483	272.62	303.96	1.0484	0.03221	278.52	310.74	1.0580
90	0.03611	279.23	311.73	1.0701	0.03337	285.24	318.61	1.0794
100	0.03736	285.90	319.53	1.0913	0.03450	292.02	326.52	1.1003
110	0.03860	292.63	327.37	1.1120	0.03562	298.85	334.46	1.1207
120	0.03982	299.42	335.26	1.1323	0.03672	305.74	342.46	1.1408
130	0.04103	306.28	343.21	1.1523	0.03781	312.70	350.51	1.1605
140	0.04223	313.21	351.22	1.1719	0.03889	319.74	358.63	1.1790
150	0.04342	320.21	359.29	1.1912				

TABLE A-18 (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>p</i> = 12.0 bars = 1.20 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 30.25°C)					<i>p</i> = 14.0 bars = 1.40 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 36.29°C)			
Sat.	0.01955	235.48	258.94	0.8864	0.01662	236.89	260.16	0.8786
40	0.02083	242.63	267.62	0.9146	0.01708	239.78	263.70	0.8900
50	0.02204	249.69	276.14	0.9413	0.01823	247.29	272.81	0.9186
60	0.02319	256.60	284.43	0.9666	0.01929	254.52	281.53	0.9452
70	0.02428	263.44	292.58	0.9907	0.02029	261.60	290.01	0.9703
80	0.02534	270.25	300.66	1.0139	0.02125	268.60	298.34	0.9942
90	0.02636	277.07	308.70	1.0363	0.02217	275.56	306.60	1.0172
100	0.02736	283.90	316.73	1.0582	0.02306	282.52	314.80	1.0395
110	0.02834	290.77	324.78	1.0794	0.02393	289.49	323.00	1.0612
120	0.02930	297.69	332.85	1.1002	0.02478	296.50	331.19	1.0823
130	0.03024	304.65	340.95	1.1205	0.02562	303.55	339.41	1.1029
140	0.03118	311.68	349.09	1.1405	0.02644	310.64	347.65	1.1231
150	0.03210	318.77	357.29	1.1601	0.02725	317.79	355.94	1.1429
160	0.03301	325.92	365.54	1.1793	0.02805	324.99	364.26	1.1624
170	0.03392	333.14	373.84	1.1983	0.02884	332.26	372.64	1.1815
<i>p</i> = 16.0 bars = 1.60 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 41.73°C)					<i>p</i> = 18.0 bars = 1.80 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 46.69°C)			
Sat.	0.01440	238.00	261.04	0.8715	0.01265	238.86	261.64	0.8649
50	0.01533	244.66	269.18	0.8971	0.01301	241.72	265.14	0.8758
60	0.01634	252.29	278.43	0.9252	0.01401	249.86	275.09	0.9061
70	0.01728	259.65	287.30	0.9515	0.01492	257.57	284.43	0.9337
80	0.01817	266.86	295.93	0.9762	0.01576	265.04	293.40	0.9595
90	0.01901	274.00	304.42	0.9999	0.01655	272.37	302.16	0.9839
100	0.01983	281.09	312.82	1.0228	0.01731	279.62	310.77	1.0073
110	0.02062	288.18	321.17	1.0448	0.01804	286.83	319.30	1.0299
120	0.02139	295.28	329.51	1.0663	0.01874	294.04	327.78	1.0517
130	0.02214	302.41	337.84	1.0872	0.01943	301.26	336.24	1.0730
140	0.02288	309.58	346.19	1.1077	0.02011	308.50	344.70	1.0937
150	0.02361	316.79	354.56	1.1277	0.02077	315.78	353.17	1.1139
160	0.02432	324.05	362.97	1.1473	0.02142	323.10	361.66	1.1338
170	0.02503	331.37	371.42	1.1666	0.02207	330.47	370.19	1.1532
<i>p</i> = 20.0 bars = 2.00 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 51.26°C)					<i>p</i> = 24.0 bars = 2.4 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 59.46°C)			
Sat.	0.01124	239.51	261.98	0.8586	0.00907	240.22	261.99	0.8463
60	0.01212	247.20	271.43	0.8873	0.00913	240.78	262.68	0.8484
70	0.01300	255.35	281.36	0.9167	0.01006	250.30	274.43	0.8831
80	0.01381	263.12	290.74	0.9436	0.01085	258.89	284.93	0.9133
90	0.01457	270.67	299.80	0.9689	0.01156	267.01	294.75	0.9407
100	0.01528	278.09	308.65	0.9929	0.01222	274.85	304.18	0.9663
110	0.01596	285.44	317.37	1.0160	0.01284	282.53	313.35	0.9906
120	0.01663	292.76	326.01	1.0383	0.01343	290.11	322.35	1.0137
130	0.01727	300.08	334.61	1.0598	0.01400	297.64	331.25	1.0361
140	0.01789	307.40	343.19	1.0808	0.01456	305.14	340.08	1.0577
150	0.01850	314.75	351.76	1.1013	0.01509	312.64	348.87	1.0787
160	0.01910	322.14	360.34	1.1214	0.01562	320.16	357.64	1.0992
170	0.01969	329.56	368.95	1.1410	0.01613	327.70	366.41	1.1192
180	0.02027	337.03	377.58	1.1603	0.01663	335.27	375.20	1.1388

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TABLE A-19 Specific Heats of Selected Liquids and Solids

A. Liquid	State	c (kJ/kg · K)
Ammonia	sat. liq., -20°C	4.52
	sat. liq., 10°C	4.67
	sat. liq., 50°C	5.10
Ethyl alcohol	1 atm, 25°C	2.43
Glycerin	1 atm, 10°C	2.32
	1 atm, 50°C	2.58
Mercury	1 atm, 10°C	0.138
	1 atm, 315°C	0.134
Refrigerant 12	sat. liq., -20°C	0.90
	sat. liq., 20°C	0.96
Water	1 atm, 0°C	4.217
	1 atm, 27°C	4.179
	1 atm, 100°C	4.218
B. Solid	Temperature (K)	c (kJ/kg · K)
Aluminum	300	0.903
Copper	300	0.385
	400	0.393
Ice	200	1.56
	240	1.86
	273	2.11
Iron	300	0.447
Lead	300	0.129
Silver	300	0.235

TABLE A-20 Ideal Gas Specific Heats of Some Common Gases (kJ/kg·K)

Temp. K	c_p	c_v	k	c_p	c_v	k	c_p	c_v	k	Temp. K
	Air			Nitrogen, N ₂			Oxygen, O ₂			
250	1.003	0.716	1.401	1.039	0.742	1.400	0.913	0.653	1.398	250
300	1.005	0.718	1.400	1.039	0.743	1.400	0.918	0.658	1.395	300
350	1.008	0.721	1.398	1.041	0.744	1.399	0.928	0.668	1.389	350
400	1.013	0.726	1.395	1.044	0.747	1.397	0.941	0.681	1.382	400
450	1.020	0.733	1.391	1.049	0.752	1.395	0.956	0.696	1.373	450
500	1.029	0.742	1.387	1.056	0.759	1.391	0.972	0.712	1.365	500
550	1.040	0.753	1.381	1.065	0.768	1.387	0.988	0.728	1.358	550
600	1.051	0.764	1.376	1.075	0.778	1.382	1.003	0.743	1.350	600
650	1.063	0.776	1.370	1.086	0.789	1.376	1.017	0.758	1.343	650
700	1.075	0.788	1.364	1.098	0.801	1.371	1.031	0.771	1.337	700
750	1.087	0.800	1.359	1.110	0.813	1.365	1.043	0.783	1.332	750
800	1.099	0.812	1.354	1.121	0.825	1.360	1.054	0.794	1.327	800
900	1.121	0.834	1.344	1.145	0.849	1.349	1.074	0.814	1.319	900
1000	1.142	0.855	1.336	1.167	0.870	1.341	1.090	0.830	1.313	1000

Temp. K	Carbon dioxide, CO ₂			Carbon monoxide, CO			Hydrogen, H ₂			Temp. K
250	0.791	0.602	1.314	1.039	0.743	1.400	14.051	9.927	1.416	250
300	0.846	0.657	1.288	1.040	0.744	1.399	14.307	10.183	1.405	300
350	0.895	0.706	1.268	1.043	0.746	1.398	14.427	10.302	1.400	350
400	0.939	0.750	1.252	1.047	0.751	1.395	14.476	10.352	1.398	400
450	0.978	0.790	1.239	1.054	0.757	1.392	14.501	10.377	1.398	450
500	1.014	0.825	1.229	1.063	0.767	1.387	14.513	10.389	1.397	500
550	1.046	0.857	1.220	1.075	0.778	1.382	14.530	10.405	1.396	550
600	1.075	0.886	1.213	1.087	0.790	1.376	14.546	10.422	1.396	600
650	1.102	0.913	1.207	1.100	0.803	1.370	14.571	10.447	1.395	650
700	1.126	0.937	1.202	1.113	0.816	1.364	14.604	10.480	1.394	700
750	1.148	0.959	1.197	1.126	0.829	1.358	14.645	10.521	1.392	750
800	1.169	0.980	1.193	1.139	0.842	1.353	14.695	10.570	1.390	800
900	1.204	1.015	1.186	1.163	0.866	1.343	14.822	10.698	1.385	900
1000	1.234	1.045	1.181	1.185	0.888	1.335	14.983	10.859	1.380	1000

Source: Adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as based on "Tables of Thermal Properties of Gases," NBS Circular 564, 1955.

TABLE A-21 Variation of \bar{c}_p with Temperature for Various Ideal Gases

$$\frac{\bar{c}_p}{\bar{R}} = \alpha + \beta T + \gamma T^2 + \delta T^3 + \epsilon T^4$$

T is in K, equations valid from 300 to 1000 K

Gas	α	$\beta \times 10^3$	$\gamma \times 10^6$	$\delta \times 10^9$	$\epsilon \times 10^{12}$
CO	3.710	-1.619	3.692	-2.032	0.240
CO ₂	2.401	8.735	-6.607	2.002	0
H ₂	3.057	2.677	-5.810	5.521	-1.812
H ₂ O	4.070	-1.108	4.152	-2.964	0.807
O ₂	3.626	-1.878	7.055	-6.764	2.156
N ₂	3.675	-1.208	2.324	-0.632	-0.226
Air	3.653	-1.337	3.294	-1.913	0.2763
SO ₂	3.267	5.324	0.684	-5.281	2.559
CH ₄	3.826	-3.979	24.558	-22.733	6.963
C ₂ H ₂	1.410	19.057	-24.501	16.391	-4.135
C ₂ H ₄	1.426	11.383	7.989	-16.254	6.749
Monatomic gases ^a	2.5	0	0	0	0

^a For monatomic gases, such as He, Ne, and Ar, \bar{c}_p is constant over a wide temperature range and is very nearly equal to $5/2 \bar{R}$.

Source: Adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as based on NASA SP-273, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1971.

TABLE A-22 Ideal Gas Properties of Air
 T (K), h and u (kJ/kg), s° (kJ/kg · K)

T	h	P_r	u	v_r	s°	T	h	P_r	u	v_r	s°
200	199.97	0.3363	142.56	1707.	1.29559	450	451.80	5.775	322.62	223.6	2.11161
210	209.97	0.3987	149.69	1512.	1.34444	460	462.02	6.245	329.97	211.4	2.13407
220	219.97	0.4690	156.82	1346.	1.39105	470	472.24	6.742	337.32	200.1	2.15604
230	230.02	0.5477	164.00	1205.	1.43557	480	482.49	7.268	344.70	189.5	2.17760
240	240.02	0.6355	171.13	1084.	1.47824	490	492.74	7.824	352.08	179.7	2.19876
250	250.05	0.7329	178.28	979.	1.51917	500	503.02	8.411	359.49	170.6	2.21952
260	260.09	0.8405	185.45	887.8	1.55848	510	513.32	9.031	366.92	162.1	2.23993
270	270.11	0.9590	192.60	808.0	1.59634	520	523.63	9.684	374.36	154.1	2.25997
280	280.13	1.0889	199.75	738.0	1.63279	530	533.98	10.37	381.84	146.7	2.27967
285	285.14	1.1584	203.33	706.1	1.65055	540	544.35	11.10	389.34	139.7	2.29906
290	290.16	1.2311	206.91	676.1	1.66802	550	554.74	11.86	396.86	133.1	2.31809
295	295.17	1.3068	210.49	647.9	1.68515	560	565.17	12.66	404.42	127.0	2.33685
300	300.19	1.3860	214.07	621.2	1.70203	570	575.59	13.50	411.97	121.2	2.35531
305	305.22	1.4686	217.67	596.0	1.71865	580	586.04	14.38	419.55	115.7	2.37348
310	310.24	1.5546	221.25	572.3	1.73498	590	596.52	15.31	427.15	110.6	2.39140
315	315.27	1.6442	224.85	549.8	1.75106	600	607.02	16.28	434.78	105.8	2.40902
320	320.29	1.7375	228.42	528.6	1.76690	610	617.53	17.30	442.42	101.2	2.42644
325	325.31	1.8345	232.02	508.4	1.78249	620	628.07	18.36	450.09	96.92	2.44356
330	330.34	1.9352	235.61	489.4	1.79783	630	638.63	19.84	457.78	92.84	2.46048
340	340.42	2.149	242.82	454.1	1.82790	640	649.22	20.64	465.50	88.99	2.47716
350	350.49	2.379	250.02	422.2	1.85708	650	659.84	21.86	473.25	85.34	2.49364
360	360.58	2.626	257.24	393.4	1.88543	660	670.47	23.13	481.01	81.89	2.50985
370	370.67	2.892	264.46	367.2	1.91313	670	681.14	24.46	488.81	78.61	2.52589
380	380.77	3.176	271.69	343.4	1.94001	680	691.82	25.85	496.62	75.50	2.54175
390	390.88	3.481	278.93	321.5	1.96633	690	702.52	27.29	504.45	72.56	2.55731
400	400.98	3.806	286.16	301.6	1.99194	700	713.27	28.80	512.33	69.76	2.57277
410	411.12	4.153	293.43	283.3	2.01699	710	724.04	30.38	520.23	67.07	2.58810
420	421.26	4.522	300.69	266.6	2.04142	720	734.82	32.02	528.14	64.53	2.60319
430	431.43	4.915	307.99	251.1	2.06533	730	745.62	33.72	536.07	62.13	2.61803
440	441.61	5.332	315.30	236.8	2.08870	740	756.44	35.50	544.02	59.82	2.63280

Air

TABLE A-22 (Continued)

T	h	P _r	u	v _r	s°	T	h	P _r	u	v _r	s°
750	767.29	37.35	551.99	57.63	2.64737	1300	1395.97	330.9	1022.82	11.275	3.27345
760	778.18	39.27	560.01	55.54	2.66176	1320	1419.76	352.5	1040.88	10.747	3.29160
770	789.11	41.31	568.07	53.39	2.67595	1340	1443.60	375.3	1058.94	10.247	3.30959
780	800.03	43.35	576.12	51.64	2.69013	1360	1467.49	399.1	1077.10	9.780	3.32724
790	810.99	45.55	584.21	49.86	2.70400	1380	1491.44	424.2	1095.26	9.337	3.34474
800	821.95	47.75	592.30	48.08	2.71787	1400	1515.42	450.5	1113.52	8.919	3.36200
820	843.98	52.59	608.59	44.84	2.74504	1420	1539.44	478.0	1131.77	8.526	3.37901
840	866.08	57.60	624.95	41.85	2.77170	1440	1563.51	506.9	1150.13	8.153	3.39586
860	888.27	63.09	641.40	39.12	2.79783	1460	1587.63	537.1	1168.49	7.801	3.41247
880	910.56	68.98	657.95	36.61	2.82344	1480	1611.79	568.8	1186.95	7.468	3.42892
900	932.93	75.29	674.58	34.31	2.84856	1500	1635.97	601.9	1205.41	7.152	3.44516
920	955.38	82.05	691.28	32.18	2.87324	1520	1660.23	636.5	1223.87	6.854	3.46120
940	977.92	89.28	708.08	30.22	2.89748	1540	1684.51	672.8	1242.43	6.569	3.47712
960	1000.55	97.00	725.02	28.40	2.92128	1560	1708.82	710.5	1260.99	6.301	3.49276
980	1023.25	105.2	741.98	26.73	2.94468	1580	1733.17	750.0	1279.65	6.046	3.50829
1000	1046.04	114.0	758.94	25.17	2.96770	1600	1757.57	791.2	1298.30	5.804	3.52364
1020	1068.89	123.4	776.10	23.72	2.99034	1620	1782.00	834.1	1316.96	5.574	3.53879
1040	1091.85	133.3	793.36	22.39	3.01260	1640	1806.46	878.9	1335.72	5.355	3.55381
1060	1114.86	143.9	810.62	21.14	3.03449	1660	1830.96	925.6	1354.48	5.147	3.56867
1080	1137.89	155.2	827.88	19.98	3.05608	1680	1855.50	974.2	1373.24	4.949	3.58335
1100	1161.07	167.1	845.33	18.896	3.07732	1700	1880.1	1025	1392.7	4.761	3.5979
1120	1184.28	179.7	862.79	17.886	3.09825	1750	1941.6	1161	1439.8	4.328	3.6336
1140	1207.57	193.1	880.35	16.946	3.11883	1800	2003.3	1310	1487.2	3.944	3.6684
1160	1230.92	207.2	897.91	16.064	3.13916	1850	2065.3	1475	1534.9	3.601	3.7023
1180	1254.34	222.2	915.57	15.241	3.15916	1900	2127.4	1655	1582.6	3.295	3.7354
1200	1277.79	238.0	933.33	14.470	3.17888	1950	2189.7	1852	1630.6	3.022	3.7677
1220	1301.31	254.7	951.09	13.747	3.19834	2000	2252.1	2068	1678.7	2.776	3.7994
1240	1324.93	272.3	968.95	13.069	3.21751	2050	2314.6	2303	1726.8	2.555	3.8303
1260	1348.55	290.8	986.90	12.435	3.23638	2100	2377.4	2559	1775.3	2.356	3.8605
1280	1372.24	310.4	1004.76	11.835	3.25510	2150	2440.3	2837	1823.8	2.175	3.8901
						2200	2503.2	3138	1872.4	2.012	3.9191
						2250	2566.4	3464	1921.3	1.864	3.9474

Source: Adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as based on J. H. Keenan and J. Kaye, *Gas Tables*, Wiley, New York, 1945.